

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	labmviyij *tt/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	pnfurfcusm, Bulwif owrsvrxm, onh *ttfwpckull aqmupm, &rn/ *ttfwpifbm q&mjzpbu pnfurfcusm, crsvbth&rn/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	rr0vonhw&m, Oya' jypkrsm, ullu lwlctbm, o&ellhp&ef&n&G bnf
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Oya' qbnrh tb, én/ tb, hLumi hvlt y&oen/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Oya' rsm, xm&&onht aLumi f&ifsm, ullavhvm qefpplyd ta& Bulqjzpbonh Oya' rsm, ull avhvm qefppjci/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Oya' rsm, rnbnht aLumi f aLumi hij mef xm, &on EShta& ygr& bnh Oya' rsm, ullavhvm qefppell&ef&n&G bnf
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	ajymi f vlt&efwelyd m/ (uav; vlybm, qll&m Oya' rsm, ullavhvm qefppjci f/)
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	uav; vlybm, rsm, taLumi f avhvm o&lyd? tqlyg uav; rsm, bu lu &yivnfoloyjci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	uav; vlybm, qll&m up&yfsm, ullavhvm qefppellhp&ef
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Oya' wll tcef u@/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	lpnr0f rsm, ESfxpnr0f Oya' rsm, xm&&onht aLumi f&ifwllwvpylyd xlt aLumi f&ifwll ta& ygrit vllfowrsvjci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	ausni f om rsm, tm, Oya' rsm, taLumi f? Oya' rsm, ES hpnr0f rsm, tLum, &quEG tsulu hylh o&llmat mifoi, hvhvm&mw&it ult nly; &efjzpbnf

3.1 ပြင်ဆင်ခြင်းအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	avqi E&armi f owday; cuf (tajymi f t vlt wufenivr f 4 o& f)
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	vrit ajymi f t vlrsm, azn&ami Ell rnhenivr rsm, EShta qlyg enivr fwp&ypd aumi f u& qlyp rsm, ullqefppjci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	rwllym, aom wmdelu@ rsm, ullwezl x m, wwjci f tm, wn&qm u jci f? wmdelu@ tm, vlt m, ull tsipmem, vnr f&& map&e ES hajymi f vrit m, rwllym, aom c0f uyfrsm, wn&qmu&ef &n&G bnf

3.2 ပြင်ဆင်ခြင်းအားဖြင့် ပြင်ဆင်ခြင်းအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Ell h&; rn ygoi vly&ri oi ygovm/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	Ell hvp Ell h S tjc m, Ell h wp Ell h bll a& tajymi faexll owll Ell h&; tay: tjri rsm, ull ull lwlctbm, ojri jci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	vlt zt pnt w&f ygoi jci f? rygoi jci f wll taLumi f&ifsm, ull avhvm qefpplyd xlt ajctae wp&ypd aumi f u&? qlyp rsm, ullqefpp&ef

3.3 ဝါဒအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့် အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	tr&lv&m, &fazjci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	owif pmacji f p rsm, ullqefppofloylun jci f/
အခြေခံအားဖြင့်	owif rsm, w&faw&on hbu vll rsm, ull&ll mlyd? xllbu vll rsm, xm&&onht aLumi f&ifull qefppell&ef

oabmxm; aumifom; fci;

- 1/ oiylefay:w6f]tqll wptkulla&;om; azmfyay;yg/
- 2/ xllmufausmifom;wpDpdt aezi hazmfyyg tqll rnf0axmutb&&umif ar;jref&rnf xlbabmxm; tjrifsm;ullpm&uivp&uiv6frsvom;xm;&Eifrn/
- 3/ xlm&uull tajcclyd aumifom;wlls azmfyyg tqll rnf&0 rnf0t xd axmutb&&bn? ueu6ufi &bnulloiylefay:w6fa&;om; azmfyay;&rnf
- 4/ xllcsuftvufsm;u aumifom;wll oabmxm;tjrifsm;ull rnf0t xdazmf&aealumif wpiweivll taezihaqaEcap&rnf

axmifom; w6f]tqll wptkulla&;om; azmfyay;yg/

oabmxm; tjrifsm; ullpm&uivp&uiv6frsvom;xm;&Eifrn/

pvlyaqmifcsuftwufoubqll&m]tqll tay: tjrifsm; rnf0t xdajymi{vll&bnfukausmifom;tcsi{csi f tMum; raqaEGrEShaqaEGrItNdwllv6fqefppEifrn/

aumifom;wpDpdt aezi hazmfyyg

- 1/ oiylefay:w6f]tqll wptkulla&;om; azmfyay;yg/
- 2/ aumifom; 4 ODrS6 OD txdygoibnhtzllwpz0 zllay;yg/
- 3/ xllt zllt aezi hpuDllyb@mf0llfzlxlllyd oiylefay:w6fa&;om;xm;onhtqll ullhaqaEcap&rnf
- 4/ xllt zll aqaEfcufsm;ulluehauumifom;rsu tjiibufSemaxmi&rnf
- 5/ emaxmiheonhauumifom;rsu xllsaqaEGrIt w6f0i&mutajymqllwllgu t zllt w6frsauumifom;wpDDES h vlv\$ fajymqllpEifrn/
- 6/ emaxmiheolauumifom;rsu xllsaqaEGrvbnhtalumif t&m ulebnft xllpvlyaqmifcsuulliyklyEifrn/

aqfaEfcufsm;ulluehauumifom;rsu xllsaqaEGrvbnhtalumif t&m ulebnft xllpvlyaqmifcsuulliyklyEifrn/

- 1/ aumifom; 4 OD txdygoibnhtzllrsm; zllay;yg/
- 2/ tzllwpzllpultqllvp&ypDaOisxm;yg/
- 3/ tzllDif wpDpdt aezi h rllvll &&bnh tqlltay: jaxmutb? jueu6ub? jemaxmi b? jar;jrefo) ponjzihu@wp&ypDul pmjy&rnf
- 4/ aumifom;wll&&k;onhtqlltay: aqaEGrfsm; rjykvlyrllv6fjiqifcsufay;&rnf jaxmutb) ES h jueu6ub) wll rllvll]tqll tay: tjrifsm;ulljiqifxm;&rnfjzply? emaxmi bES har;jrefowll ar;c&fsm;ulljiqifxm;&rnf
- 5/ xllmuf tzllt w6f aqaEfcufsm;ulltjcm;aom tzllrsm;xllwifajymqll&rnf xllwifajymqllwllgu t zllt oD&Djar;jrefo) wllDef, bxm;olwll ar;c&fsm; ar;&rnf
- 6/ xllmufjemaxmi b) wllDef, bxm;olwll ar;c&fsm; ar;jrefEifrn/
- 7/ xllmuf rnbh tzll wifycufsm;u u\$alumifqavsrll t&Dqll jzpbnuull wpiweivll taezi h qllzwEifbn/
- 8/ wifjykratumifrebntzllrsm;ullvnl tjyplficsvEifbn/

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- 1/ ausni fom; 8 ODrS16 OD txdygoibnhtzlrsm; ODrh zlyd t zlvpzlpuljtqll wptcpDay;a0xm&rn/
- 2/ xllenuf rrtvll &&kmonh tqllay: tjri fsm;ull aqfaE&eft wuf jyi qicsef 5 reptel ay;&rn/ wppDwnftaejzilvni vlyaqmi Ellbn/
- 3/ Epa, mulvpivwly;lyd rrtvll&&bnhtqll tay: tjri fsm;ullaqfaE&rn/
- 4/ xllEpa, mulvpivwly&kmonhtzlrsm;taejzihtjcm;aomwpivwEShylaygi fnyd 4 ODyg t zlxylHzEllfn/ xllztwtwef rrtvll tjri fsm;ullaqfaE&ap&rn/
- 5/ xll4 ODyg t zlrsm;taejzihtzlrsm;quvuylaygi fnyd rrtvll tjri fsm;ullaqfaE&apEllfn/
- 6/ aemuqllwef wplwefvhtaejzihrtrvll aqfaE&csufsm;ullooy qefppEllharn/

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- 1/ oiyefay:wef j tqllpef axmutibn) Eshjtqllpef qelusion) qlbnhaOg[m&rn;ull tvsfjcm;lyd a&;om;xmay;yg/
- 2/ xllOg[m& 2 &yf t lum;wef pulwylwptzjzhrOfalumi fwpckjyK/vybxm;Ellfn/
- 3/ ausni fom;t m;vlluae&mvpa&mvwef twlwuGrwivvy&ybxm;ap&rn/
- 4/ xllenuf jtqll wpytcsi fpuh &Gvqlrn/ xlltqllay: ausni fom;wll rnr0 axmutib&bn? ueLubnulfwnlyd oiyefay:&fpulwylrOfalumi fwpavunufae&mvpa&mvwefrwivvy&yap&rn/
- 5/ xllha&&cs, rwivvy&y&mvwefrnbnhtalumi falumi hqlljzw&onulhausni fom;tcsi fcsi fNUM; aqfaE& apEllfn/

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a&wef vlyaqmi tbnlvlt pm; atmulygwjzivilvni xyvlv vlyaqmi Ellfn/

- 1/ ausni fom;tcsi fcsi fNUM; aqfaE&rnsm; rjyK/vyapvlygu ausni fom;wppD? EpaDceLll]rsvivrfjy/pb) rsm;tjzpfowrsvfa&&cs, vllEllfn/
- 2/ xllsvivrf jy/pbrsm;taejzihwplwefvll&hausni fom;wll fEShawllqllr;jrefrsm; jyK/vy&rnijzplyd rsvivrf jy/pkxmap&rn/

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a&wef vlyaqmi tbnlvlt pm; atmulygwjzivilvni xyvlv vlyaqmi Ellfn/

- 1/ tpéfEpbuivwef &yaeonh ausni fom;rnsm;taejzihtv, lvwef &yaeol ausni fom;rnsm; rrtvllbubll ygvmatmifpnf%ajymqllrnijzpbni xllhajymqllleft wuf wprepfowrsvxcm;Ellfn/
- 2/ xllhajymqllleft wuf NUMjzwajymjci? aqfaE& ar;jrefjci fsm; rjyK/vy&/
- 3/ tpéfwpzurf ausni fom;rnsm; rrtéf aelydygu tv, lvwef &yaeolausni fom;rnsm;taejzihtpéfwpzurf pDh ajymi f vlyvlpv f & r& ar;jref qefppEllfn/ rrtbnhtalumi falumi hajymi f vllbnulfvni ar;jrefEllbn/
- 4/ xllvlyaqmi tculy i f tpéfEpbuivwef ausni fom;rnsm; aqfaE& ajymqllDonit xdjyK/vyap&rn/

as:qfsm zaySfif

- 1/ pm&uivp&ufay:w6fjtqllwp&ypDuh&;cxm&rn/ xlltqllpm&uivp&ufpDuhausmifom;wpDpcsi fpDu
wmDef, &rnijzpbnf xblha&;om&mw6ftqllvptcwnfuyif2 But? 3 Butxuru tolyEilbnf
ausmifom;sonitweftw&ufjtqllaygif 7 ckS8cktxdtolyEilbnf
- 2/ xllmufjtqllpm&uivp&ufpDuhausmifom;wpDpDaOisx&rn/
- 3/ NydaemufEpa, muivpivfwlyD rrvlltqllay: tjrifsm;ullaqfaE&rn/
- 4/ xblhaqfaElydygu rrvll&&km;onijtqllpm&uivp&ufpDpES fEpa, muivpivfw
w&rn/ xlnivritwllf jtqlltm;vullaqfaElyDonit xdvlyaqmi hp&rn/

aklbaqfaElydygu rrvll&&km;onijtqllpm&uivp&ufpDpES fEpa, muivpivfw w&rn/ xlnivritwllf jtqlltm;vullaqfaElyDonit xdvlyaqmi hp&rn/

(a0;E n& t a;g)k/vb& qf s; a; f; m; w; f; a; q; f; a; f; f; f; t; a; l; l; a; t; e; f; t; & m; m;)

uav;oi , fsm

nDrl

usefma&

avvhuav;i , fsm

ynma&

rD m

Ei f i b; jz p f l

c; c; m; q u b q l l

a& b; j y m i f t a j c c s r l

t m; u p m;

v l t c f i t a & ; r s m;

N i d f c s r f a & ;

Ei f i h & ;

o b m D y w D e f u s i f

y # y u ©

v r s l a & ; c j c m r l

z B z h r l

t v l y f t u l l f

' D l l u a & p D

u s m ? r o w f s w t s u f

u a v ; v l y b m;

t r s l o m a & ;

q i f & h a w r l

t u s i y s u j c p m r l

r o e p f f r l

* v b , l v l l u a z ; & s f

p p l v y f

၁.၁ - အုပ်စုများ

(က) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု၊ ဝန်ထုပ်
- အုပ်စု

(ခ) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု၊ အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု

(ဂ) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု

(ဃ) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု

(င) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု

(စ) အုပ်စုများ

- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု
- အုပ်စု

၁.၁ - အုပ်စုများ

(u) အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စု၊ အုပ်စု

(*) အုပ်စုများ [အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ]

(c) အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ

(C) အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ၊ အုပ်စုများ

၁.၁ နိုင်ငံခြား - ဝမ်းဗိုက် " y m,

လှိုင်းဆူရီးယား

အောက်ခြား

နည်းပညာ

ဝမ်းဗိုက်ပျက်စီးခြင်း

E i i awm taej E i i om, rsn; x n on w au vi && tyoen ;/

E i i om, qi & m w m De r sn; ta l l u mi ; E i E i a & ; & m w w l x k D i O i u na q mi & E i & e r n on w w e ; t m a y ; E i o n a v v m o ; o y j c i ; /

E i i om, q i w m De O w & m, r sn; u p e p w u a v v m q e ; p p w w a p & e /

a u s m i ; o m ; 4 0 ; r 6 0 ; c e t x y q i o n t z f s n ; z h a y ; E i o n / t z l w p z f s i ; p t a e j z i a t m u y g w v t y r i z p o n ?

(oi axmu upm& 1.1.1) yguw jym, rsn; Avmpm& Bu wp & E i a&mi p abmyi rsn;/

လှိုင်းဆူရီးယား

1/ a u s m i ; o m ; 4 0 ; r 6 0 ; t x y q i o n t z f s n ; z h a y ; x a e m u t y p v u a q f a E g v y a q m i & m w l t o ; j y l e t w l u (oi axmu upm& 1.1.1) yguw jym, rsn; u t z l w p z f s i ; w p p p a y ; l y ; j z w n y a p y g u w w p c j c i ; p w l i i o m w m De w p & y p g a p & r n /

2/ u w j y m ; a y ; w l y q i o n w m De w p c s i ; p t w a t m u y g w r w c s u r s n ; t w t i r s k t p m ; o w r w a p y g (u) E i i om, t m ; v ; E i o u q i o n /

(c) E i i om, t c s E i o m o u q i o n /

(*) r n o n E i i om, E i r O r o u q i a c s /

3/ x o o w r w l y ; y u r n o n w m De r sn; u r n o n t c s u w E i w p y x m ; o n ? r n o n t a l l u m i ; & i ; a l l u m i j z p o n u t z l v a q f a E g w i j y a p y g

အောက်ခြား

1/ j r e r m E i i om, r sn; t a e j z i u s i o i u s i x u o n E i i om, q i & m w m De O w & m, r sn; u r n o a p m i x e ; v u e m o f i ; o i o e n ; /

2/ E i i om, q i & m w m De O w & m, r sn; u t a & ; w , a v ; a v ; e u e u u s i o ; v u e m v m a p a & ; t w l u r n o n v y a q m i c s u r s n ; j z t m a y ; v a q m E i r x i l o e n ; /

3/ r r w x r ; a q m i & r n w m De O w & m, r sn; u v u e m u s i l u j c i ; r & y g u E i i om, q i & m t c l t a & ; r s n ; u 1/2 w o r ; o i o n [x i y p v m ; t b , a l l u m i e n ; /

၁.၁ နိုင်ငံသား - ဝန်ထမ်း " y m,

လုပ်ငန်းခွင်

wu uv y & E i i o r [v E] i i o m a u m i ; r s m /

အခြား

E i i o m a u m i ; t a m u m i ; E i r n o n t a m u m i ; & y r s m a m u m i E i i o m a u m i ; [o w r w o n a v v m q e ; p p j c i ; /

ရည်ရွယ်ချက်

E i i o m a u m i (Active Citizenship) q i & m o a b m w & m ; w u b u a y j ; p r 1/2 j r i o ; o y w w a p & a n & o n ?

ခွင့်ပြုချက်

a u m i ; o m ; 6 0 ; c e y o i o n t z f s m ; z h y ; E i o n / t z f v p z f s i ; p t a e j i a t m u y g w v t y r i z p o n ?

(o i a x m u p m & 1.1.2) y g] E i i o m a u m i ; w \ & m z o i } u w j y m ; r s m /

လုပ်ငန်းခွင် အခြေအနေ

1/ a u m i ; o m ; 6 0 ; t x y g o n t z f s m ; z h y p y g x a e m u t z & u a q f a E f v y a q m i & m w l t o ; j y l & e t w l u (o i a x m u u p m & 1.1.2) y g u w j y m ; r s m ; u a 0 r t a p y g x o c h 0 & m u t z f t w l ; & a u m i ; o m ; w p 0 ; c s i ; p w l E i i o m ; w p & a p & r n /

2/ x u w j y m ; y g t a m u m i ; t & m v u t a j c c l y ;] E i i o m a u m i ; } [a o m a 0 g [m & u r n o z l q o w r w E i a m u m i ; a q f a E f a p y g]

3/ x a e m u r r w \ u w j y m ; w l y g o n E i i o m a e & m r u , p m ; j y l ; t z f t w l ; a q f a E f r w p & y j y k v y a p & r n /

4/ x a q f a E f r t l y ; w] E i i o m a u r (active citizen) [o n r n o r n 0 g j p & r n] [a o m t z f t m ; v ; r v u c o a b m w o r p o w r w c s u w p & y a p & r n /

အခြေအနေ အခြေအနေ

1/] E i i o m a u m i [; a o m a 0 g [m & u r n o e m ; v n v u c x m ; o e n ; /

2/] E i i o m a u m i ; w \ & m z o i } u w j y m ; r s m ; w l y g o n E i i o m ; r s m ; t a e j i] E i i o m a u m i ; } [a o m a 0 g [m & u r n o e m ; v n v u c x m ; o e n ; /

3/ x u w j y m ; y g i i o m ; r s m ; a e & m u , p m ; j y l ; a q f a E f & m w l r n o 1/2 j r i c p m ; & o e n ; /

4/ x u w j y m ; y g i i o m ; r s m ; t m u m n o a q o m e m ; c s u r s m ; u a v v m o ; o y r o e n ; /

(a) bwx&pf O&bnf (Beatrice Were)

bwx&pf O&bnf, fef gEilifibm jzponf HIV/AIDS a&m*g ulpu&ckm&onh uav;oli, fsmESH tr&lor&rsn\ t c&ft a&t w&uf w&ly&Di&vsu&B&bnf HIV y& &M&umif y&f&v&ivif a&M&umclonh y&xr&O&ql&aom, fef g tr&lor&rsn w&fwp& , mult ygt Oijzpy& AIDS ulpu&ckm&ae&aom tr&lor&rsn t z&it pnfwp&y&ul&vnf Eilifibmft qifz&pnfwn&xmi&clonf



1991 c&E&f&w&f HIV/AIDS a&m*ga0' enjiz&ht r&dom&jz&bolu&g f&v&e&clon&ht c&e&f&py&D oronf AIDS a&m*g&S&f r&ql&rsn\ b0t&aj&t&ae&ule&m&vnf o&j&ri&f&v&clonf or\ y&ll&ql&rsn&ES&f&i&ho&uav&rsn&uly&iv&ia, mult&jz&pon tr&t&a&q&e&rsn&x&H q&W&f&v&e&D&i&f&ql&jz&w&e&f&clonf x&lb0t&jz&pft y&su&w&lu o&ul&b0w&it r&lor&D w&bu&f&S&y&w&n&ay&rn&fw&uf&v&ly&&f&ol&wp&D b0ol&w&e&f&y&ly&clonf x< r&lor&D&w&it w&uf Memory Book Project [hom t p&it p0&f&wp&y&ul&vnf, fef gEilifibm w&f az&n&aq&mi&ay&Eilifibn

x&ly&a&m*subn AIDS a&m*gon&f&e&f&rsn&ul&uh&ay&ef&n&e&g& Ny&D4i&f&w&lk r&om&pk&v&e&f tr&sv&iv&rsn HIV a&m*gt a&M&umif y&f&v&ivif x&lv&az&n&f&aj&ym&ql&rsn&ul&tr&sv&iv&rsn&w&ix&m&j&ci&f&zi&hr&v&lu&g f&v&e&clon&ht c&g&v&e&f r&v&w&lk om&or&D&qu&rsn&t w&uf t o&t&j&ri&f&v&u&q&i&urf &&ap&Eilifibn&vnf jz&ponf

bwx&pf O&bnf HIV/AIDS a&m*g&ll&R&m o&u&mi&f&mw&ul& qif&q&jz&w&aw&mu&f x&f&e&x&m&onh (US taxmu&f y&H) t p&it p0&f&wp&e&jz&pa&om]no-sex-before-marriage} (t&f&x&mi&f&j&v&iv&f&qu&q&j&ci&f&r&ap&e) [hom t p&it p0&f& t m&x&m&ae&aom a0&ze&f t&ly&f&ol&wp&D&vnf jz&payonf

Adapted from: Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2005/10/26/human-rights-watch-honors-ugandan-aids-activist>

(e) O&f&D&rw&f (Wangari Maathai)

O&f&D&rw&f [ilul 1940 c&E&f&w&f uif&hm&Eilifib ar&z&f&clonf 1977 c&E&f&w&f p&w&ic&bnh&Eilifibumt qif Green Belt Movement t z&it pnf&ul& wn&xmi&f o&E&f&ol&a&mi&ol&wp&D&vnf jz&ponf Green Belt Movement ul&tr&lor&rsn&jiz&ion t "du&x&m& vly&&rsn&vsu&B&bnf x< r&lor&rsn&t&ae&jiz&hop&iy&rsn&ul&y&ax&mi&f p&ly&ay&j&ci&f&zi&hai&M&u; taxmu&f y&H&rsn& c&hm&Eilifibn&vnf jz&ponf x&ly&&rsn& t ult n&zi&hui&hm&Eilifib w&f w&f o&py&i&ay&g&f o&e&f 30 a&us&ul&p&ly&Eilifibn , a&e< c&e&ft c&g&v&e&f x< z&it pnf&t&ae&jiz&hr&v&lk &y&ay&w&e&f&us&il&wp&Eilifibp&ly&f x&e&f&od&f&ap&mi&h&f&u&Eilifiba& ; t w&uf t ult n&ay&ty&v&su&f &B&bnf x< j&yi&f ob&n&D&y&w&e&f&us&if j&y&om&y&rsn&ESH qif&f&aw&rp& p&me&y&e&ul&f&e&rsn&y&gr&l&paom v&h&y&om&rsn&t&um&rn&ol&rn&ly&qu&e&g& f&v&u&e&M&umif t o&t&j&ri&f&ra&O&ay&vsu&B&bnf

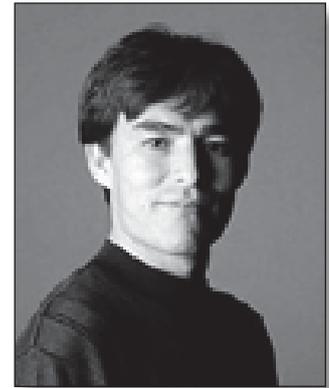


O&f&D&rw&f [bonf b0&wp&av&ou&v&e&f&at&mi&j&ri&f&rsn&p&ul&vnf &, p&e&f&a&mi&Eilifib jz&ponf oronf t m&z&du t v, y&ll&f&ES&f&t&a&&f&rs&y&xr&O&ql&aom a' gu&lv&mb&B&S&f&tr&lor&D&wp&D&vnf jz&ponf 2001 c&E&f&w&f O&e&f&B&bnf v&w&aw&mf&rw&jz&p&v&clonf uif&hm&Eilifib&ES&hur&f&wp&D&f&e&f&tr&lor&rsn\ t c&ft a&t w&uf t i&v&ul&f&t&mw&ul&f v&h&q&rn&f&ay&cl&wp&D&vnf jz&ponf or\ vly&aq&mi&f&su&rsn&onf t&j&ma&om&z&f&a&? ' D&u&a&p&ES&M&f&f&e&f&a& ; t p&e&om vly&f&e&f, f&y, f&t o&b&D&v&f&f&ul&f&rs&vsu&B&bnh t m&z&du&w&ul&om&rsn&t w&uf p&e&r&e&m&x&m&p&njz&p&e&ly&D p&v&f&mv&e&f&t&ay&Eilifibn x&M&umif&vnf 2004 c&E&f&w&f EM, f&q&k&f&f&e&f&ly&D y&xr&O&ql& EM, f&q&ly&f&S&f t m&z&du&e&f&tr&lor&D&jz&p&v&clonf O&e&f&B&bnf 2011 c&E&f&u&g f&v&e&clonf

Adapted from: Global Issues in the ELT Classroom, available at <http://www.globalissues.eu/samples.html>

(i) Eml&mf p! t mzu&ppwef (Habib Rahiab, Afghanistan)

[mb&mf pbnft mzu&Eilifibm; vlt c&ft a&; vly&f; olwpDjzpbnf
t mzu&ppwef Eilifit ay: tar&ue\ us; ausrfaLumi h t mzu&w
rnblou&amuf c&mf on! , It upf wy&f rsn \ t u&f om; wlt ay:
z&f rsn? t mzu& ' o t o&D&ppft mPm&f rsn \ Oya' rlvly&f rsn
t p&bnf wlt vlt c&ft a&; apmi Lunb&f rsn; ES hylaygi fnyd azn&f kvf
wily Eilifibn/



&mf pbnfyguppwe&f lu&nf r&f uav; rsn; t w&f ausni fwp&ausni f
wn&axmi f z&f v&f c&f fnyd t mzu&w f&f som; [mZm&mv&f wlt ay:
z&f rsn; ul&zn&f kvf c&f fnyd vlt c&ft a&; t z&f w&f u&f n/ O&f aqmi c&f fnyd
x&f u&f om&mf p&f t mzu&ppwef Eilifit w&f vlt c&ft a&; vly&f; rsn; u t mzu&pp&f ci faqmi f rsn; ul
&f ov&f z&f c&f fnyd x&f p&f ci faqmi f wlt t ouft E&f m; f c&f f&f mubnft x&f y&f v&f monft c&f w&f
&mf p&f f&f om; p&f t mzu&ppwef S&f u&f j; c&f fnyd vlt c&ft a&; apmi Lun&f; t z&f f&f w&f rsn \
t ult n&f i&f m&f p&f f&f om; p&f t ar&f u&f v&f f&f ajcc&f fnyd [m&f w&f u&f v&f fnyd t vly&f Eilifibn/

Adapted from: Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2004/11/03/human-rights-watch-honors-afghanistan-activist>

(p) emw&mf Z&f m&f (Natalia Zhukova, Russia)

emw&mf Z&f m&f Committee of Soldiers' Mothers (ppbn&f wlt r&f f rsn;
aurf w) [ac: onh&f; t z&f pn&f w&f ES h v&f u&f v&f u&f v&f u&f
x&f t z&f pn&f onf&f; wy&f rawm&f wy&f rawm&f rsn; t ay: us&f mu&f v&f
&f bn&f hrw&f rsn; ul&f w&f q&f mu&f Eilif&f n&f fony E&f p&f f&f wlt
q&f v&f i&f; vli , f&f y&f f w&f f&f dy&f c&f fnyd rjzprae p&f r&f f&f u&f onf
x&f p&f om; rsn; t eur&f Saxmi f&f y&f f rsn; p&f rsn; pp&f om; u&f rsn; ES h t &f m&f v&f
n&f y&f f&f u&f f&f P&f u&f c&f m&f v&f u&f onf x&f f&f om; rsn; rsn; t pm
t m&f ES h&f f&f ma&f; apmi h&f f&f rsn; ul&f v&f mu&f p&f f&f m&f Eilif&f f&f r&f y/
x&f u&f rsn; E&f p&f rsn; a&f u&f fnyd r&f rsn; onf r&f v&f om; rsn; p&f r&f f&f i&f r&f
a&f ni&f; Eilif&f p&f r&f f&f r&f nft &f f&f ra&f mu&f f&f f&f y&f f&f o&f pm; w&f u&f onf
ppbn&f wlt r&f f rsn; aurf w&f onf z&f f&f c&f p&f om; axmi f&f y&f f rsn; p&f ES h&f f&f wlt r&f om; p&f i&f rsn; t w&f
vlt y&f a&f ma&f mx&f f&f i&f rsn; t u&f D&f y&f rsn; u&f y&f f&f y&f v&f u&f onf x&f t y&f f&f t m&f mu&f v&f u&f f&f x&f onh
pp&f wyft w&f rDg' t ajymi f&f t v&f rsn; ay: ay&f u&f map&f ES h&f f&f v&f i&f r&f i&f om; rsn; ay: ay&f u&f map&f
t w&f v&f n&f u&f y&f f&f v&f u&f onf



Adapted from: Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2004/11/04/human-rights-watch-honors-russian-activist>

၁.၂ - အသံရေး

နိမိတ်အားဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းထားသော စာပေများ

atmuáznfyg tcsuftvufsm onifEif&D, m wuáD/voi/áñé/wrfwéfyg&bnhjurfm/áq&Eim Eifibm
ynma&; edgeftqj/Kv) rSaumuEivxm&Eif jzpbnf xltcufsm uiltajccljD jrefmEifiv&EifjynbEiv/
oiLumrlt ajct aersm ES Eif, ObhoY Eif ygon/ (©Kola Adesina and Durotimi Adeboye)

အသံရေးအားဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းထားသော

ppDuf onif Eif&D, mausmifoi/áwéfyg&bnhjnbeDvdoicefpmrsm uiljyevjyiyi&; qEif&Eif
&n&G bnf xltjyif Eif&D, m&B r&EG pht oD DESh vrit zDtpnf t oD DvWt LUm; quqhl
wávuáumi fréf vmap&eVnf &nf&fcsuf xm&Bnf

စာပေများ အားဖြင့် ဖွဲ့စည်းထားသော

- 1/ Eif&D, m Eifiv&Eif&B rlvwef? tv, lwefESH txuíwef ynma&; tqiáwéfwé Eifibm ynma&); ul
xnb&f oiLuma&;/
- 2/ Eif&D, m vrit zDtpnf t oD D&Bv r&P, Obús rESH, Lunf t r&tpmp/irfwálem vnvuáN/m Eif
apa&;/
- 3/ rwáym rrs m ulem vnvuáN/m Ujci fji hv r&á&? bmoma&; t jri áu áj rmi fr sm uláup m Eif á&;/
- 4/ uav; vlybm, to hly fr sm ES hacgi fyj zw fr sm uláw m qDz, &Eif á&;/
- 5/ tly&fy&; pepáumi fwp&yfay: x&f vmap rnf áLuá&púsi ák r sm uláoi LUm; jyoay; Ny? Eif&D, m Eif á
t w&f vuáw á t o k Eif á&f az ná q mi áy; á&;/
- 6/ vnbá y; vmbí, fr sm onif y p h á p j z i h Eif&D, m vlt zDtpnf tay: qj&Eif p h ou á& mu á he al LUmif o j r i f
vmapa&; ES f x á l m b á y; vmbí, fr sm ulá n b n h t a LUmif a LUmif á r á v u b i f r c b i á LUmif em vnbabm
ayguá vmapa&;/
- 7/ y#y u f sm? t áur á z u r r sm a LUmif jz p y áy: ayguá v m o n h y s u p á q w á r r sm ulá o j r i á v n y á? 4 i f w á LUmif
qif&á w r f P f c h a e & j c i f j z p á LUmif o a b m a y g u á v m a p a & / Eif&D, m Eif á w é f a ' o t c á w é f
jz p y á v u á b n h t p á E S h w á f & i f o m v u é u á l f t z r sm t LUm; w i f r m r t a j c t a e r s m u l e m v n b j r i á v m
apa&;/
- 8/ t r á o r r sm t a y: a c g i f y j z w r r sm E S h t c á f t a &; q w á r r sm t a LUmif o á N y á? x l t a LUmif & y r sm E S h q i f &
r á w r t LUm; q u p y á e r r sm u l y á z n b a b m a y g u á v m a p a & /
- 9/ HIV/AIDS a&m* g E S h t j c m a o m u e f r m a &; o d u m i f p & m v w á l e m v n b a b m a y g u á v m a p a & /
- 10/ N á f c r f a &; E S h y # y u á j z & S f r r sm t a LUmif t o y n m a y; á &; E S h v á, f r sm t LUm; n á f a q á E g r t p é f
w á w u á v m a p a & /
- 11/ Eif&D, m \ qif&á y á e m u l & S f & S f v i f v i f o j r i b a b m a y g u á v n y á? qif&á l w á l z s u á &; t w á f
t á j z & á B u l y r f v m a p a & /

1.2 နိုင်ငံခြားနိုင်ငံများ၊ ဝန်ထမ်းများ၊ အခြားအဖွဲ့အစည်းများနှင့် လိုက်နာရမည့် အချက်အလက်များ

လုပ်ငန်းခွင်

ur mv ;q ij& emr sr/

အခြားအဖွဲ့အစည်း

&mp E &n re ;csu r m (Millineum Goals) E i4i ;w ta& yg w av vm
o ;oyjci /

ရည်ရွယ်ချက်

ausni ;om; r sr; taejzi ta& yg q ;jzp or& mp E &n re ;csu r sr; azm x w
wi jy& e&n &g on /

ခေတ်မီမှုနှင့် ဖွံ့ဖြိုးမှု

ausni ;om; 3 0; r 4 0; ce tx y p ion tz f sr; z h y; E i on / tz f v p z f si p
taejzi at mu yg w ty r r jz p on /
(oi ax mu p m & l u 1.2.1) w f yg or j ur mv ;q ij& em & y r sr; u
qe ; pp jci ; w j y m; r sr; /

လုပ်ငန်းခွင် အခြေအနေ

1/ ausni ;om; 3 0; r 4 0; tx y p ion tz f sr; z h p ly; (oi ax mu u p m & l u 1.2.1) yg ta l l u mi ; t & m v u
av v m z w ½ a p y g

2/ x p m r s u E m v y f & or j & mp E &n re ;csu r sr; ta& yg tv p p 0 ow r w a p y g

3/ x &n re ;csu r sr; z h s ni ;om; w E p ou &n re ;csu & y u a f c s, ow r w a p y g

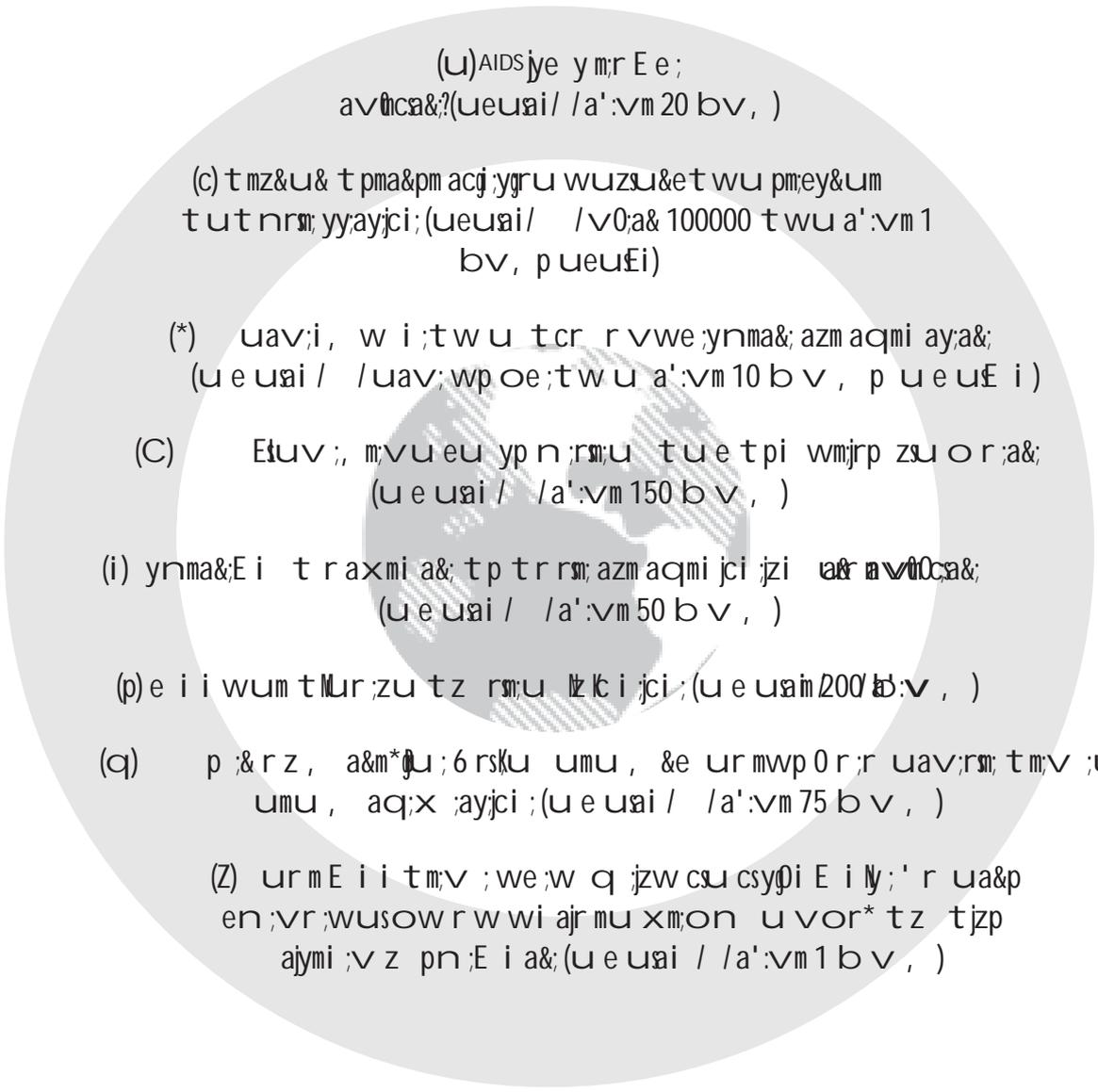
4/ x ow r w csu r sr; t a j c c l y ; tz f v u t a e j z i q a E f w i j y a p y g

အခြားအဖွဲ့အစည်းများ

1/ r r w t z f i t j c m a o m t z f v \ ow r w x m; csu r sr; u E i; , 0 ay; yg t j c m a o m t z f sr; \ t p t p 0
ow r w csu r sr; u c o a b m w E i y g o v m; /

2/ r n o n t a l l u mi ; & y w a l l u mi o w r w l u o n f v v m o ; o y r o e n ; /

at mu a z n j y y g] & m p E p i & n r f c s u } 10 & y u l l a v i v m o l o y y g / x l l n r f c s u l w p t c s i p b n i , a e l c w f u r t v l l w l f j z p l y b r a y : a y g u l v s u & b n i j y o e m w p & y p l u l u l p m j y l b n l x l l n r f c s u f s m t e u f s r n b n i w l u t a & ; l u d q l j z p b n l r n b n i w l u t a & ; y g r i t e n f q l j z p b n i w l u t a j c c n y d 1 (t a & ; t b u d q l) r s 10 (t a & ; y g r i t e n f q l) t w l f o w f s v f a y : y g /



<p>The Millennium Development Goals</p>	
1/ q i f & r E S h i w r w l a b ; q l r s m u l l w l u z s u & e f	6/ c k t m ; u s q i f r l u l p u b & m * g ? i l u z s m E S h t j c m a o m a & m * g q l r s m u l l w l u z s u E l l & e f
2/ v l w l f r l w e f y n m a & ; & & p m E l l & e f	7/ o b n o y w D e f u s i f x e l o f t r i v l y i e p o f s m a z m a q m i E l l & e f
3/ u s m ? r n b o E S h t r l o r d r s m \ b o t a j c t a e r s m j r s h v i f a y ; E l l & e f	8/ u r q E S h t o f f z l l r l v l y i e p o f s m t w l f y l a y g i f a q m i & l u l u & e l w l j z p l u o n l
4/ t & g f a & m u f u a v ; o i , f s m a o q l r l a v o t e E l l & e f	
5/ u l l D e a q m i f r d i f s m t w l f u s e f r m a & ; a p m i h & & u l r s m a y ; p e f E l l & e f	

1.2 နိုင်ငံခြားဆိုင်ရာ စာပို့ဆက်သွယ်ရေး ဝန်ဆောင်ခများ

လုပ်ငန်းခွင်

yw 0e ; usinp nr ; iyo emu taj& nji ;

စာပို့ဆက်သွယ်ရေး

obm0yw 0e ; usi q iyo em&y rsm; E i ; w taj& i ; E i oem ; vr ; rsm; u x a&mu r tv yui ; jcm; ovr w jci ; /

စာပို့ဆက်သွယ်ရေး

obm0yw 0e ; usi q iyo em&y rsm; urn o&i q i ajz& i ; E i allumi n o & vmap&n & on /

စာပို့ဆက်သွယ်ရေး

ausmi ; om; 3 0 ; r 4 0 ; ce tx ydion tz& sm; z& y; Eion / tz& vpz& si ; p taeji a tmu ygv ty rjz p on /
(oi axmu upm& 1.2.2) yg]yw 0e ; usinp nr ; r tw& taj& nji ; }
uw jym; rsm; /

လုပ်ငန်းခွင်

1/ ausmi ; om; 3 0 ; r 4 0 ; tx ydion tz& sm; z& ply; (oi axmu upm& 1.2.2) yg tallumi ; t& mvu av vnz w 1/2 apyg

2/ yw0e;usi npr;r avncEirn en;vr;rsm;u xa&murtvu yi;jcm;ovrwapyg/ xo ovr w &mv& ygv1 ae&mi to;0i txa&muq;jzprnen;vr;&yu xm&&rn jzpon/

3/ tz&tcsi ;csi ; tallumovr w csu rsm;Ei ; , ဝ ; oy apyg

စာပို့ဆက်သွယ်ရေး

1/ rn ontq w vu coen / n on w oabmrw oen ; t b , allumi en ; /

2/ obm0yw 0e ; usi ux e ; o r ; apmi a & mu E i & e t jcm; on onen ; vr ; rsm; i ajz& i ; E i oen ; /

obmOywDefusif nphrfrltw&uf taj&ajci f

(u) aumrDaocESha&elt ohykrsm, ulavot&rn/ xltjyifEduvd, m"mwftm;ay; pul/krsm, ulvnf yllwnaqmu&elvbnf Eduvd, mp&ftift ohyjci fji hvypf vlt ycsufymPult zhtc oubmpth jznlnqnfay; Ellrnjzplyd umA&f h&at muqllf xlvvwrulvnf avst&nfapayrnf

(c) urqtruburms \ avxhphrfrlvubnfv&m; chfn um; rsm; ES hulewifum; rsm; alumi yif jzpbnf um; armif olwll fuhrwt w&fw&farmi fES Beft w&uft c&ebwfrsvx m; oibnf olsvnf trsm; jynbbh o, f, yllqmirrsm; (bwplum; rsm;? &xm; rsm;) ul yll tohykvmurnf hrllw&f um; vrfrsm; ay: w&fu ll yllf, mOf tenfi, fm &ajci fji h avxhphrfrlvnf avst&nfvm Ellrnjzpbnf

(*) yvypwpt dvrsm; ul rvlt ybl tohyk&ejci ftm; &ywelyp&rn/ qllw&f apso, lvllvnf yvypwpt dvrsm; jifxnbay; wwlunon/ vlt ybnf rvlt ybnul rllunf xlyvwpwpt dvrsm; tw&uft zhtc owfrsvvlulygu yvwpwpt dvrsm; ul vllwllf, tsifS, hwmtrn/ pentvrfjzih obmOywDefusif nphrfrltw&uf ES h avv&frsm; ulavot&E ll hayrnf

(C) Ellf hvpc&llw&f trlursm; ul jyelvnt ohy Ell&efc; m; p&lypxm; jci f r&lygu ' P&llu; ay; aqmi ll&onf x Ellf rsm; w&f trllup&lyprntqlv&f jyelvnt ohy Ell bnh t p&vityll f rsm; ulz, fxm; &onf xblvlv&qmi jci fji havv&frES h nphrfrltw&uf ul w m; q Ell bnf o jzpf trllub&llur sm; p&lyp&mv&f zelykvif? oA? puli ponjzih c; m; p&lyp jci fu Ellf hvllf owfrsvfusi bhoi hayonf

(i) vD&a xbylvnjci fu ywDefusif nphrfrlyll jzpb&onf vD&a avst&ajci fji h obmOywDefusif t ay: x&llufysup&aprrsm; ulavot&E ll rnlvnf jzpbnf y nma&;? rlbm; pkt p&tpofa&; qjci fES f jwpft d&axmi lv&fu av; wph, muEbf owfrsvx m; jci f} ubllom rdg' rsm; u obmO t&ift jrpf olp&frsm; avst&nfvm&aponul llaw&onf ponu tem* wlc ll r m; &bnfvlt zht pnf wp&yqb ll D&wn&plyd obmOywDefusif x&llur sm; ulvnf x&fot&E ll rn jzpbayonf

(p) ulElywll aeji ha&ami jcn p&ft i f avtm; v&ppf a&tm; v&ppf t p&bnh jyelvnt tohy Ell h om obmO p&ft i f t&ift jrprsm; ul tohy ll u&rn/ ll bpa ll v; vs olu E& wp&ckvll jynha&ami jcn bll solar jym; rsm; xm; &E ll lv&f yif wplur&v ll v&ppf t vif" mwfay; p&f Ell hayv&frn/ Ellf hvllf taeji hv&ppf vlt ycsuf ll jznlnvif Ell Beft h aea&ami jcn p&ft i f ohyk v&ppf xlvpu/krsm; wnaqmu ll u&ef vbnf olsvnf obmO t&ift jrprsm; ul acRvm&ma&mullyd ywDefusif nphrfrulvnf avst&us&p Ell hayrnf

1.2 နိုင်ငံအခြေခံဥပဒေ၊ ဥပဒေရေးရာ၊ ဥပဒေရေးရာနှင့် လူ့အခွင့်အရေး ဝန်ဆောင်ခံရမှု

လူ့အခွင့်အရေး
 ဥပဒေရေးရာ
 ဥပဒေရေးရာ
 ဥပဒေရေးရာ

]xy w rusaomav;w \b0rsm;)/
 v we ;pm; tvnto ;o urav;i, rsm;\ae p0 b0z w oe ;r rsm;Ev y aqmi csu
 rsm;u cse xav vmjci ;/
 b0y p trskrsEui ;, 0 ;oyE i&a &G on/
 ausmi ;om; 30;r 40;ce tx y0ion tzfsm; zhay;Eion/ tzlvpzcsi ;ptaejzi
 atmu ygvv ty rjzp on/
 (oiaxmuu pm&u 1.2.3 - u) yg]uav;i, 30;\ aep0tcseZ, m;
 (Z, m; tvlv)}uwjym;rsm;Ei oiaxmuu pm&u (1.2.3 - c)]uav;i, 30;\
 ae p0 tcse Z, (m; y aqmi csu jyZ, m;)w jym;rsm;/

လူ့အခွင့်အရေး ဥပဒေရေးရာ

1/ ausmi ;om; 30;r 40; tx y0ion tzfsm; zhay;Eion/ tzlvpzpw0 oiaxmuu (1.2.3 - u) yg
 Z, m; tvlv wp c p& &rjzp ly 0i axmu u(1.2.3 - c) yg uwjym; uvn; jzwny a0r0xm;&rn/
 2/ xjzwawmuxm;on uwjym;i, av;rsm;u oiaxmuu (1.2.3 - u) yg Z, m; tvlv\ oiavsm
 uunrnae&mw0 wpyap&rn/xowpy&mw0]ausmi ;om; }jzpon?]ausmi ;o}jzpon?]ausmi ;wujci;
 r& pon tcse w 0ajcc ly wpy E i ayrn /
 3/ x aem uav;i, 30;\ aep0 vyaqmi csur sm; tLum; u]ym; csur sm; u Ei ;, 0 o;oyapyd

လူ့အခွင့်အရေး ဥပဒေရေးရာ

1/ uav;i, 30;w\ aep0b0jzwoe;ywon tb, taLumi; aLumi u]ym;ae&oen;/
 2/ xaep0 tcseZ, m;u o;oyjci; jzi uav;w\ b0tajctae? tci tvr;rsm; taLumi ;rnr0cere;Ei oen;/

oiaxmulul pm&uf (1.2.3-u) - uav; i, f3 0p\ aeþ0ft cæZ, m (Z, m, tvlv)

	æpD(auxstifrae)	aqæq(auxstifq)	æstæxuf(auxstifom)
reuf6 em&D			
reuf8 em&D			
reuf10 em&D			
aeV, f12 em&D			
aeV, f2 em&D			
nae 4 em&D			
n 6 em&D			
n 8 em&D			
n 10 em&D			
reuf12 em&D			

oiaxmulul pm&uf (1.2.3-c) - uav; 3 0p\ aeþ0ft cæZ, m (vlyæqmi tsufyZ, m)

	æpD(auxstifrae)	aqæq(auxstifq)	æstæxuf(auxstifom)
reuf6 em&D	aeV, þmtwæfcsufykwf jyiqi?reuppm? v, æl qii&ejyif	tj&mx?rsuEfiop? b&æ&æ	tj&æqj
reuf8 em&D	v, ælvæftvlyqif	tppm?ausni foæ	tj&æx?rsuEfiop? b&æ&æ? pmvlyf
reuf10 em&D	v, ælvæftvlyqif	ausni fæfpmoif	ausni fæfpmoif
aeV, f12em&D	aeVnppm? wpe&D tem, l	ausni fæfpmoif	ausni fæfpmoif
aeV, f2 em&D	v, ælvæftvlyqif	12 em&DvæfaeVnppm? ausni fæfpmoif	aeVnppm? abmvæue? aeVnf 1 em&Dvæfausni fyeæwuf
nae 4 em&D	tæfye? npmcuf	3 em&Dvæfausni fqi? tæfye? 7 em&æ xdu&æwuf	3 em&Dausni fqi? tæfye? upm? nae 5 em&Dvæfus&æbæ
n 6 em&D	tæftvlyvlyf	upm? pumajyn? npmjyiqif	u&æwæfpmoif
n 8 em&D	nppm? yefueæq;	tæfpmvlyf	u&æwæfpmoif
n 10 em&D	tem, ?oi, æsifrm&æsh aqmupm? pumajyn? tæf tvlyvlyf	10 em&æqpm&æun&æ tem, l (oæ [lv) wææun&æ	upm? pumajyn? tæfpmvly? wææun&æ
reuf12 em&D	tj&æDif	tj&æDif	tj&æDif

၁.၃ နိဂုံးဝါဒများကို နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

၁.၃ - နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

နိဂုံးဝါဒများကို နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

၁/ နိဂုံးဝါဒများကို နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

- Oya' usi bkrm (Oyrm/ / w&m;krm? Oya' rsmES hynbkw tcefua/)
- 'Dua&pdepES htjcmaom Eii h&;peprsm? a&faumu/len/vrfrsm/
- vlt cft a&? w&m;&/her? vrb0wkwu&? , O&usrl tr&rES hXh O&usrlwpt&csi pD vuPm&yipaom vrb&;q&km taLumi fup&yfrsm/
- tr&iv&m? r&vjcif? w&mjicif? w&De? *Pbu&? /&omr? t mPmES hvlyl c&E 'Dua&pD ylaygi f vly&qmijicif? y#yu&t p&bnhp&vlyl q&km ol [kvf Eii h&;q&km oabmv&mrsm/

၂/ နိဂုံးဝါဒများကို နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

- rrvil, Lunivubckm&sursm, uilcsufusvufus ajymq&pnf/ Eii jicif? a0zef aq&E Eii jicif? tjc m olw& trirsm ulem vnvub ic Eii jicif tp&bnh ajymq&quq&jicif q&km t&nft csi frsm/
- y#yu&sm, uil tajz&Eii p&f? trsm oabmq&Eu& av;p&m; vL&emjicif? trsm t u&fo, y&jcif? q&hzw&sursm, cr&v&mv&f t *w&v&m; uif&S jicif tp&bnhtoi&f t z&q&km t&nft csi frsm/
- trsmES h ylaygi f vly&qmi lwwjicif? vlt z&tpnf aumi f u&t w&uf tp0ft av; x&mjicif? &y&h& t u&t w&uf &y&v&n&qmi &E jicif paom vrit ol&f t O&f t w&f usi b&v&L&emz& &mrsm/

၃/ နိဂုံးဝါဒများကို နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်၊ နှိုင်းယှဉ်ဆွဲချက်

- tjribabmxm, u&fES hvit r&rp&uft z&hrwh&w&ay: em vnvub ic Eii bnhp&v' m&v ar&rl usi b&rn/ x&ljyifc Eiv&m; vuul&xm; wwjicif? toym&jiz h Eii f q& q&jcif lwwjicif ES h oabmxm, u&jicif ponhp&v&mrsm, uil/n&f usi b&tyonf
- oabmu&f rsm, &E onlv&h&t mi fu&P mv&m? arw&v&m; ES hy& [v&p&v&xm; w&L&ar&rl apmi b&ef Eii &rn/
- /&omr? apy&rw&L& vuul&xm; ny& t *w&v&m; w&L&a&h&i &E jicif j&zi h wpD&ES h wpD&t L&um; o [Zmw&&&S be&y&v&n&f Eii &rn/

၁.၃ - အုပ်စုများ

(က) ယုဒများ

- oif, Hl
- pmoi hausei f
- oi Num onf

(ခ) အင်ဒိုနီးရှား

- pftaqmi Ell bnf
- jyK/y Ell bnf
- t&nftao f

(ဂ) ဟိန္ဒူများ

- usi Dwf
- , Nunrl
- awgribnf

(င) အိန္ဒိယ

- oif, Hl
- em,vnbjirifl
- tcsuftvuf

(စ) မလ္လာဒီးရှား

- uH &nulH ho f
- aocsrl
- cpmcsuf

(ဇ) မြန်မာများ

- oif, bnf
- ojr bnf
- && bnf

၁.၃ - အုပ်စုများ

(u) pmMoma usi f om r sn a ll mi lit j ma oma usi f om r sn
uH ta E ni ft , Suf r jz pa poi H

(C) at mi l vuf sv r sn? t q i b w f sv c s u f r sn u H t l y D w i l f
z, & n r n f

(c) jwe z H r & om yn ma & u pm w G b m x t c l e n y D
t u s i p m & v a , l v h b n h y k l v r sn u H a r G x l v a y;
v i t r n f

(i) , a e l c w f y n ma & o n f a u s n i f o m r s n u H u H l w i l f
y e f y i p l u y H e n f r o i a y? j z w l y D c l y D o m y e f t v f s n
u b m a y; a e o n f

(*) jwe z H u i f r b n h y n ma & } x u f y n ma & t a j c c h
r y G b j y k l u s i l u b n h j w e z H t r i t u s i H r s n u
t q & m a x m i f u t z H w e b n f

(p) yn ma & o n f p m o m z w i w w l y D r a w G w w f r a c : w w f
o r s n u l a t m i j r i p h a r G x l v a y; v s u & b n f

၁.၃ နိဝိဝါဒ်ဝါဒ် နိဝါဒ်တိုက်? တံၤတံၤခါးပိးဝါဒ်

လှိုင်ဆိုင်ခါး

E i i om,Eir u@?

တံၤတံၤခါး

]E i i om,q i r ma& ;}E iv r u@uav vmqe ;pp jci ;?

နိဝါဒ်တိုက်

E i i om;ynma&;Etijcm;aom v r u@rsm;uqu pyav vmE i &n &G on ?

ဝါဒ်တိုက်

ausmi ;om;3 0;r 4 0;ce tx yϕion tzi sm; zhiy;Eion/ tzi vpzE si ;p
taejzi atm u yg wv ty r i z p on ?

(oi axmu upm&u 1.3.1) yg]v y aqmi csuw jym;rsm;)/

လှိုင်ဆိုင် နိဝါဒ်

- 1/ ausmi ;om; 3 0;r 4 0;tx yϕion tzi sm; zhiy;yg (oi axmuu 1.3.1) yg uw jym;rsm;u jzwnyly; tzi twi aor lapyg x uw jym;rsm;ar mu vsu taet x m;ji o m;apyg
- 2/ xarmuxm;on uw jym;rsm;xr uw Epuwu 0;ph veap&rn/ xvevuon uw Epuwxr wp uw w(o r [vE] p uw pv ;vfi ;cE ;^zE q i ;vi ;csjz p aeygux ar;cE ;u w ½ ap&rn /
- 3/ xvexm;on uw Epuw pv ; ½yy jzpaeyg? (or [w] zE q&i ;vi ;csu jzpaeyg u xuwu jye ar mu ap&rn x tw e x m;on u w 2 cwE yEi zE qcsu uuncsi ; r&yguvn ; xuwrsm;u jye vn armuxm;ap&rn/ xo vyaqmi ly;yg u tjcm;ausmi ;om;wp0;u uw jym; 2 jym; xyr veavmap &rn /
- 4/ xvexm;on uw jym; 2 c& yEi zE q&i ;vi ;csu w uunjci ; &yg u xuw jym;yg ar;cE ;wu ajzq ap&rn /
- 5/ x ajzq &mw r e uer & tzi twi ;ausmi ;om;w i ;u r c oabmw orq yg x uw utq yg ausmi ;om;u or;qn;xm;&rn/ ly;aemu txuyg tqi rsm;twi ; tjcm;aom ausmi ;om;wp0;u v yaqmi ap&rn /
- 6/ x v yaqmi csu w r sm;tm;v ;ausmi ;om;w ajzq ly ;on tx y aqmi ap&r i z p on /
- 7/ xvyaqmi csu ly;q;yg u zE q&i ;vi ;csu rsm;Ei pyv0;ly; oabmu & r sm;Ei em;rvnonwu ar;jre ;aqfaE apE i on /
- 8/ uw trsm;q;u ajzq or;qn;Eion ausmi ;om;on p v yaqmi csu \] tEi & o } [ovrwEion /

ခါးပိးဝါဒ်

- 1/ rrw i ;jyn?&y&n tqiqi wE ynmoi lum;Eir tci tvr;rsm;twE rnoaom tcutclpeac;rsm; E i&i q lu lawgae&oen ;/
- 2/ jrermEii& ynma&;tci tvr;rsm; w;wuvmapa&;twE ouqi&m vrtzftpn;Ei &y&n to i ;t0 i t raejzi rn oazmaqmi ay;E i oen ;/

1.4 နိုင်ငံသားဆိုင်ရာ အခွင့်အရေးနှင့် တာဝန်ထူထောင်မှု

လုပ်ငန်းခွင်

v tcñ ta&skazmu r rsm/

အလုပ်အကိုင်

v tcñ ta&cskazm jzp & y rsm; E iv tcñ ta& alunmpmvr ;w qe ;ppjci ;/

ပညာရေး

v tcñ ta&skazmu r rsm; w ½ y av vm&e /

ခေမာတိယ ပညာရေး

ausni ;om;wp0;pwñ atmu ygp m& l rsm; & & rn /

(oi axmu upm& l 1.4.1 - u) yg] v tcñ ta& ; cskazmur jzp & y rsm; /

ausni ;om; E p a, mu wp w p ly ; i vp w p w l a t mu y gp m & l r sm ; & & rn /

(oi axmu upm& l 1.4.1 - c) yg] v tcñ ta& ; alunmpmvr ; (tw cky) /

လုပ်ငန်း နှင့် အခြား

1/ ausni ;om; rsm; u Epa, mu wp w p w l a p y g x a e m u (oi axmu u p m & l 1.4.1 - c) yg] v tcñ ta& ; alunmpmvr ; (tw cky) u E p a, mu v z l v ½ a p y g

2/ ausni ;om; wp0 ; pu (oi axmu u p m & l 1.4.1 - u) yg] v tcñ ta& ; cskazmur jzp & y rsm; } x r jzp & y (3) c r (4) c t x a 0 r l x m ; a y ; y g x jzp & y r sm ; w l v t c ñ t a & ; c s ; a z m u o n c s k a z m u o n E j i v t c ñ t a & ; alunmpmvr ; } y g r n o n t c ñ t a & ; u c s k a z m u j c i ; j z p a l u m a q f a E f q ; j z w a p y g

3/ x a e m u j z p & y j v n p h & f c s , x m ; o n t j c m ; a o m a u s n i ; o m ; r s m ; E i t j r i c s i z v , a p y g

အခြားအခွင့်အရေး

1/ ausni ;om; t c si ; c si ; l u m ; t j r i j c i ; z v , l y ; a e m u r r w \ u , y i t j r i r s m ; u j y e v n q e ; p p l y ; j y i q i v y g p v m ; t b , a l u m i e n ; /

2/ x jzp & y rsm; w l v o n t w r i r ; w l u l a w l & y g r n o c p m & r n e n ; /

3/ x jzp & y rsm; r n o w j y e r n e n ; /

4/ x jzp & y rsm; t a y . t r s m ; t a e j z i r n o a j z & i ; a y ; o i o n x i o e n ; /

<p>(u) axmi Dg' gwlnft q&fyi faxrsm; toNylyD tuofomrsm; ulhajcmuiv&f zdtm; ay; wvluonf</p>	<p>(c) rji d'fonvifa, mulmizpbN E&ypuf n&fyefrsm; ulche&onfrn E&paygi f renfawmlyD oylqllftm; vluhay; rS u&S&fay; rnf[ka, mulmizpbu tusylulxmonf xblay; vlu&ygu rN d'ft zlt d'ajc&mrjzplyD E&fyg; p&n touar&rnijzpbnf</p>
<p>(*) &yuluvu&u&n&qlfwpqlfvl&fpm; y&kl uav; rsm; onfwp&e&v&f12 em&de&f tvlylvly&lyD? em; c&f1 em&bm &luonf x&pm; y&kl trsm; p&rne, f&szpbnf tvlyc&f rsm; v&e&falumi f tx&e&lvuygu tvlyjz&v&cl&rnf</p>	<p>(C) rauobnferrusefjzpf aq; 1/2lvuy aonfvnf q&mO&e&u rubay;/ w&mrOif E&ilf b&m; jzpb&e&icifalumi f[ktalumi f y xmonf</p>
<p>(i) tuofomrsm; ula&beES fawlc&fh ray; ac/ a&beu axmi ft x&dvma&mu f aw&qlbnfvlfouqlf&mu awlc&fray;/ a&ber sm; tuofaxmi blvma&mu faw&ql&ef Bul&pm; wllf tuofomrsm; w&v&v&v&e&lu&ef axmi Dg' grsm; u l&ct&fajcmuixm; luonf</p>	<p>(p) au&S&fwp&f&u&lvu&e&u&llv&y&z&lv&pz&lu &f&v&lu&v&ES&f&v&lv&lu&bnf x&kl&om; rsm; r&n t&fye&cl&hr&lu/ &f&rt em; &f v&rf&bu&trsm; u&ly i fuy&cl&fray;? jzpb&ef o&f; v&mc&ly i f&lu&acs</p>
<p>(q) rn&hOES hul&us&f&ubnf tvlylvlv? Xmewlvlv&fwmO&e&u&seonf ynmt &nftcsi f? taw&cl&bu&K2 O&pv&ll w&lu&aonfvnf ul&us&f&u&u rn&hO&xuf vpm; y&klonf</p>	<p>(Z) jynlv&fpply&fjzply&f; aeonht d'f&cl&si fE&ilf &f au&S&fwp&f&u&lvu&e&u&llf t z&lv&pz&lu o&f; v&lu&bnf &f&N t&mu&cl&mo&f&pm; eyf &lu&f&sm;? a&ES&fae&t&f&f&sm; u&lyg x&cl&z&lu z&ub&ql&ob&f; onf</p>
<p>(ps) ulbe&fO&donfu&E&ilf&cl&f&u&K3 &u&lum jye&f; p&lyD? a&ew&fz i hyp&bw&lv&lu&bnf</p>	<p>(n) a&faumuy&lumv vmb&fay; vmb&f, frsm;? l&ct&fajcmufrsm; talumi f a&; om; w i j&cl&bnh t w&cl&f26 E&f i t &G &f&ow i faxmul wp&D&rn a&ew&fz i hyp&bw&cl&cl&onf</p>
<p>(#) rci&fiD&onfemrnbud tElynm&Sf wp&D&fjzplyD AIDS a&mi* g ulpu&cl&km &onf x&ll&mi* g taj&cl&ae&talumi f aq; r&sv&lv&f&f&sm; ul&low i faxmulv&pv&D&u o&cl&cl&f; lyD? *sre, fwp&h&pm i vl&cl&faz&nf&cl&bnf</p>	<p>(X) ul&cl&D i f&on i tw i f t "r&cl&z&cl&may; cl&oj&zi h pp&f&v&f&cl&oi&cl&onf pp&f&f&x&f&v&lu&umi f txuft &m&cl&lu&haj&ym&lu&n&h&onfvnf ratmi f r i cl& tx&cl&of&cl&cl&onf t j y i f E&ilf lu; vuf&sv&lyg t o&f&cl&cl&onf</p>

<p>(!) t d f d c s i f E l l i H w p E l l i h v G f b m o m a & ; t a q m u f t O p r s n ; u l t v G v i y p b a q m u f v y t G h r j y R t w l w u G w f j y & e f t w l v n f c G f r j y l a c s /</p>	<p>(v) e ' : o E h o n f t d f r p a v m i c h l i y D a e p & m r & b w m t p l & u v n f o l u t r n b n h t u l t n D o r a y ; a c s /</p>
<p>(P) j r l l i , l w p l r l l w G f v e n f p k v l l f & i f o m ; r s n t a e j z i f r l l t w G f r o v l E p b o u & m a e & m w G f a e x l l & e f v r s n ; p k w l l f & i f o m ; w l u c G f r j y l a c s /</p>	<p>(w) r o u E l l b n f 39 E p f t & G ? o m o r D 5 a , m u & b t d a x m i & s r w p a , m u f j z p b n f c i y e f o n E s t u b e s f i y D u a n f u o m o r D r s n \ a 0 , s o p r s n ; u l t p p t & m & m w m D e f , c h a o n f v n f ? t d E s h p a q m i f x m o n l w l u l l c i y e f o n f x l v l y ; c h o n f /</p>
<p>(x) a u s & b a e u a v ; r s n ; o n f r l w e f a u s n i f u l y i f r f e f r w u E l l l u / a u s n i f w u & e f t w l v f l r l l b b n ; l u & l y D a u s n i f o b n ; o n f v r f r v n f , h G f y s u p l a e o n f /</p>	<p>(') c e f q k l l f (Khun Sonthai) o n f t p l & u l l t y l v t s o n l u A s r s n a & ; r j c i f a l u m i h t E g p u f t z r f q D c h l o n f / x l e m u f t d f d c s i f E l l i H w p c b l x l u l y ; w l f a & s i c l y D E l l i h & ; c h l v G h a w m i f q k m o n f / r d E l l i h v G f q u l v u f a e x l l y g u t E g p u f t z r f q D c h r n j z p a l u m i f t o e m c h k m a o n f v n f c h l v G f r a y ; c h c s /</p>
<p>(") u p e l v G b n f & y l u l u f t w G f a & f a u m u y G w p c l a O i l y l l c G h r & c l l & y l u l u f t b u D t u l w l u o N t , l t q r s n ; u l t r b u l l u f i j z p b n f /</p>	<p>(e) r o e p e f o r s n ; u l l a u s n i f w u t G f r a y ; E l l f /</p>
<p>(y) u l l u s n D i f o n f w l l f & i f o m ; j z p a e o n h t w l u f l r l l e , f q & m D e f t j z p f v l y t G h r & a c s /</p>	<p>(z) t d f d c s i f w l l f j y n l w p c l v G f E l l i h b m ; t j z p f a v O u & e f 1 / 2 y l l f q l l & n E s h p o v l y l l f q l l & m p p a q ; r r s n ; j y k l y l e f v l t y b n f x l b l l a q ; p p & e f t w l v f t c a l u ; a i G r w e l w q a y ; l u & o n f / x l l u m i l v n f a i O l u ; r w w E l l b l w l l f & i f o m ; w l t f n E l l i h r s n ; j z p l u & o n f /</p>
<p>(A) q i f & b n h a u s v u a w m & b r t c d l b b j y n b l w l b n f a e a & ; p m a & ; ? u s e f r m a & ; w l t w l u f t c u f t c l j z p a e l u o n .</p>	<p>(b) t d f d c s i f E l l i h v p t e b E l l i h b m ; r s n ; o n f t a r ; j r e f ? t p p a q ; r & b l t u D f c s c h v s u f & b n f /</p>

tjynjyn q i &mv tc i ta&; alUnmpmwr ;

- 1/ vbm,wll(oni ar(z&tp0uwnfu v&vlyt&& v&Pbu&EShu& yllqjzwyll&&lvllwr&th yllqll xmon/
- 2/ v&? us&? r? tom ta&mi? bmonpum? Ell&h&; ch tsufrnfQu&ymr&&gap ppmvrfyg tc&fta&; rsn&ull&pm&c&h&bn/
- 3/ vwl&f tou&Sf&yivnt&& vlt&pv&tp&h aexll&& v&vlyp&h aexll&&lvllqll&xmon/
- 4/ rnbL&U&uleftjzpf&ll&apjci& rjy&/
- 5/ rnbL&U&Qrw&E&ypujci& r&&/
- 6/ vwl&f w&Oya' a&&ar&fu&w&f vbm&ub&llqu&qt&h&rn/
- 7/ vwl&f w&Oya' a&&ar&fu&w&f w&f&wjzpb&nf
- 8/ tc&fta&; c&azmut&hygu Oya' tult&n) c&h&bn/
- 9/ rnbL&U&Oya' r&zr&f&q&ji&? wll&jyn&f&SES&xl&w&ji& rjy&/
- 10/ vwl&f r&vaom w&mp&B&if&ch c&h&bn/ vlt rsn& Num&en&Ell&hom w&M& jz&p&rn/
- 11/ ou&otaxmuft x& r&B&Jpp&aq; tjyp&ay;c&hr&&
- 12/ y&ll&w&h&&m v&vlyt&&ull&pm&c&h&bn/ r&bm&ES&hae&t&ftay: t&usy&ll&fa&E&hi&h& S&jci& rjy&/
- 13/ vwl&f r&v&ll&w&ll&jyn&f&w&f v&vlyp&h o&h&v&mc&h&bn/
- 14/ rw&E& tjyp&ay;c&h&rn&f&q&lygu tjcm&Ell&h&v&f&cl&v&h&h&awmi&f&ell&bn/
- 15/ vwl&f Ell&h&v&E&ll&h&v&f&Ell&h&bm&jz&pc&h&bn/
- 16/ t&& h&mu&ly&D us&? rw&ll& r&v&ll&q&E&t&w&ll& v&vlyp&h v&u&x&y&x&t&fjrm&c&h&bn/
- 17/ vwl&f u&h& yll&yp&nf yll&qll&c&h&bn/
- 18/ vwl&f v&vlyp&h u&ll&u& c&h&bn/
- 19/ vwl&f v&vlyp&h xl&w&az&mf&ajym&q&ll&c&h&bn/
- 20/ vwl&f v&vlyp&h pnf&M& c&& t&z&wn&h&xmi&c&h&bn/
- 21/ Ell&h&&w&f&yg&oi&t&& r&ay;c&h&bn/
- 22/ vwl&f v&rb&oz&v&ll&& c&pm&c&h&bn/
- 23/ oiv&i&hom v&pn&jiz&ht&v&ly&lyt&& t&v&ly&form& or*?&sn&oll&oi&h&mut&c&h&bn/
- 24/ vwl&f ty&f&aj&z&tem& c&h&bn/
- 25/ vwl&f ynm&oi&ll&um&c&h&bn/ t&e&ll&q&ll&t&aj&c&ll&y&nma&;ull&t&cr&b&i&c&h&bn/
- 26/ v&ll&vm&u&hom v&ber&ll&t&q&i&ft&w&f&ES&haq&ub&ch& c&h&bn/
- 27/ vwl&f r&v&ll&ly&w&Def&usi&N , O&h&us&r&w&f&yg&oi&t&c&h&bn/
- 28/ vwl&f ppm&v&rf&yg&tc&fta&;rsn&ull&av&pm&&rn/
- 29/ vwl&f tjcm&ol&w&ll& tc&fta&;rsn&ull&av&pm&&rn/
- 30/ ppm&v&rf&yg&tc&fta&;rsn&ull&r&n&br&O&rc&az&mu&/

1.4 နိုင်ငံခြားဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံအားဖြင့် ဝါဒဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံအားဖြင့် ဝါဒဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

လှည့်လည်ခြင်း

v tc0 ta&rsn; tMum;# yu /

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

v tc0 ta&q jyn em&y rsn;E i;w cn oaj& i ;E i aLumi ;
o ;oy qe ;pp jci /

နည်းလမ်း

v tc0 ta&rsn; tMum;# yu rsn;vi ;rnr rsn;uqe ;pp E i &E &G on /?

လှည့်လည်ခြင်း

ausmi ;om; 4 0; r 5 0; ce tx y0iaom tz&rsn; z&py;Eion/ tz&v p z&si ;p
taejzi atmu yg wv ty rjz p on /

(oi axmu upm& 1.4.2) yg] v tc0 ta&rsn; tMum; & y# yu }uw jym; rsn;/

(oi axmu upm& 1.4.1 - c) yg] v tc0 ta& aLunmpmwr; (tw c&y) }u ;um; E ion /

pm& ၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် ဝါဒဆိုင်ရာ အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

လှည့်လည်ခြင်း

1/ ausmi ;om; 4 0; r 5 0; tx y0iaom tz&rsn; z&py; (oi axmu upm& 1.4.2) yg] v tc0 ta&rsn; tMum; & y# yu rsn; }teu rjz p &y wp c a&fcs, zw 1/2 apyg

2/ x jz p &y w on]v tc0 ta&rsn; jyn em&y rsn;E i;w cn oaj& i ;E i aLumi ;
(oi axmu upm& 1.4.1 - c) yg] v tc0 ta& aLunmpmwr; (tw c&y) }u ;um; E ion /

3/ x y# yu wrn oaj& i ;E i aLumi ;
(u) v tc0 ta&rsn; v tc0 ta&rsn;

- _____
- _____

(c) ajz& i ;y

- _____
- _____

(*) taLumi ;&i ;

- _____

4/ x jyp x m; c s u r s n ; u t z v u t a e j z i t w e ; o a q f a E G w i j y a p y g l y ; a e m u t q y g a j z & i ; c s u r s n ; u
w p w e ; v ; t a e j z i v u c o a b m w j c i ; & ^ r & E i t j c m ; r n o n e n ; v r ; r s n ; j z i a j z & i ; a y ; E i a L u m i ;
q ; j z w a p y g

အခြေခံအားဖြင့်

1/ r r w t o i ; t 0 i ; t w h ; o a d n v t c 0 t a & q j y # y u r s n ; u a w q r i E i o e n ; /

2/ x y # y u r s n ; c n o i q a j z & i ; w w l u o e n ; /

3/ x a j z & i ; & m w r o v r & o n [x i y p v m ; / t b , a L u m i e n ; /

jzp&y u

8 E&ft&G farmi p&onf q&llu, ft ubqD' i jzplyD' P&mt ajct ae q&R&aeonf
aq;ubrl jrefref rch/ ygu touft E&m, f p&R&t&anLumi f aq; %&h&mDe&fsm; u
ajym&maonfvnf tazjpbu c&lrj&ay;/ tazjpbobnf bmoma&; p&vfyi f xebf
jzplyD' be&awm&u&wpfygyg aq; %&h&mu&f&om ubc&fyf&n&jzpb&Lumi f tji f t xef
ji if q&aeonf r&ti jzpbES hq&mDe&fsm; r&f&n aq; ubrl jrefref vly&ay; v&luonf

jzp&y c

aq; %&h&wp/ %&h& ubaqmi w&f v&mrsm; aelyD' v&wpD&t w&ubm ta&; ay: ubrl
ay; E&f&awm&rnf xlt c&f ' P&R& jyi f xep&f&xm; ol v&E&f&a, mu&fa&mu&vmonf
wpD&r&n uav; i, fwpD&? u&fwpD&r&n p&ly&f&a&; vly&f&ef&S fwpD&? v&R&ES t&lyD'
t vly&f&e&km; ol x&bE&f&a, mu&f&v&f&rnb&lu&h&Q&mDe&f&u u&ay; oib&enf/

jzp&y *

O&pc&lr&ibnf bmoma&; t ajc&y&K E&f&f&h&; y&gw&u&D' \ t m; x&m; &aom t z&Di fwpD&
jzpb&nf r&om&p&R&bnf a&S& %&h&q&e&v&ef&olwpD& jzplyD' %&h&' av&lapmi k&e&f&e&f&r&om&p&lu&
av; p&m; &ef wp&z&G&ajym&ww&bnf x&h&Lumi fvnf, o&N&y&gw&f&n em&r&na&umi f&lyD'
a&f&a&um&fy&f&v&f& t E&f&f&ef& wp&aj&y; aeonf o&L&mv&f O&pc&lr&i h y&gw&f&t w&f&a&; r&f&
t r&f&ordi, f&av; wpD&ES f&r& %&h&f&S f jzpb&aeon&u&f&me, f&v&f&wpD&u o&b&f&lyD' x&lv&az&nf
a&; om& &ef&wm&q&aeonf

jzp&y C

x&e&f&cl&bnf q&i f&a&om t o&f&t O&f&r&f&plyD' wp&ae&vly&f&Sw&p&ae&p&m&onf wu&ob&lvf
wu&ef q&E&f&on&fvnf rww&E&f& ai&an&u; ax&mu&fy&h&y; r&n&ol r&f&f& &f&O&D&be&f&lu&
ausmi f&w&f&t ult n&lawmi f&lu&n&on&fvnf r&c&llwp&f&v&f& \ t u&f&t w&uf&ai&an&u;
o&f&p&f&m&p&D&ue&f&rs& &f&ea&Lumi f ta&Lumi fji ji if v&w&v&lu&bnf

jzp&y i

h&e, ft y&c&fy&a&; t z&lon&f&aju&u&wp&lu&f&pu&f&h&q&mu&vly&f&f&ay; v&lu&bnf x&h&jru&u&f&v&f&
E&f&yg&of&rs& t w&uf&t cr&lp&mo&i&ay; aeon&fa&usni fwp&fa&usni f&f&bnf x&lu&p&u&h&q&fa&E&f&ef
t w&uf&ausni f&om&r&br&sm; r&f&n t p&n&f&a0; vly&f&ef&f&bnf r&b&w&p&f&f&f&n t vly&f&f&f&f&; u
uav; rs& y&n&mo&i E&f&ex&uf&yt& a&; lu&fa&Lumi f ajym&q&h&e&lu&onf

1.4 နိုင်ငံခြားနိုင်ငံများနှင့် အခြားနိုင်ငံများမှ ဝင်ရောက်လာသည့် ဝတ်စုံများ

လှည့်လည်ရောင်းချခြင်း

v tc0 ta&Kazmu r rsm; uq; ppjci /

အခြားနိုင်ငံများမှ

urmw p0 r v & tc0 ta&cs; Kazmu r rsm; u tc0 ta&alLunmpmvrE; j E i ;, 0 cse x ; u q; ppjci /

ရောင်းချခြင်း

v tc0 ta&cs; Kazmu r rsm; u q; ppjci ; u av vmo ; oy l x ; jzp & y w \ aemu ctalLumi ; & i ; rsm; u q; pp ww ap& n & G on ?

ဝတ်စုံများကို ရောင်းချခြင်း

ausmi ; om; 2 0 ; p w h y ; y g t z l v p z c si ; p taeji atmu yg w v ty r i jzp on ?
 (oi axmu upm& 1.4.3) yg] v tc0 ta&Kazmu r jzp & y rsm; ?
 (oi axmu upm& 1.4.1 - c) yg] v tc0 ta& alLunmpmvr; (twc& y) /

လှည့်လည်ရောင်းချခြင်း

1/ Epa, muwpw h w h p ly; (oi axmu u pm& 1.4.3) yg] v tc0 ta& cs; Kazmu r jzp & y rsm; } u avvm zw 1/2 apy g

2/ atmu ygtajctaew u tc0 ta&Kazmu r rsm; tay; n oou a&mu r & alLunq ; jzw apy g

- alLumu & G r
- avmb
- a' g
- Eomrp & ,
- arm[

3/ x aemu t xu ygtajctaew p c c si ; p jzp & y to ; o ; w h n oy g Di yw ou aealLumi q ; jzw apy g

4/ x jzp & y rsm; w h] v tc0 ta& alLunmpmvr; } t & r non tc0 ta& r sm; u cs; Kazmu aeaLumi ; yi ; jcm; ow r w apy g

ရောင်းချခြင်း

1/ r r w & y & h y w Oe ; usi w h n o aom tc0 ta&Kazmu r rsm; u r sm; q aw G & oen ; /

2/ v tc0 ta&Kazmu r rsm; u y we E i & e t w h u oazma qmi ay; E i oen ; /

3/ x ulazm aqmi ay; & m w h n o aom cu t ch sm; E i q i jzw ausm LU & oen ; /

4/] tjynjnqi & m v tc0 ta& alLunmpmvr; } u urmEi wp0 r; vucusi o; vsu & on [q Ei y g p v m; / rn on taLumi ; & y r sm; alLumi usi o ; jci r & [q E i & oen ; /

jzp &y
U

aqnf Dt ma&AD, m;Eli hv&fa&bjymif t vlyborm; 9 oefcefaexllvsu&bnf t rsm;prkn

t bD) hvd, m;Eli h ES h ta&St mz&uEli h sm; rS jzpMuonf xlt vlyborm; rsm; tay: t c&ft a&; c&azmufism; rNuncP Num;ae&ly? vbwr? rk dfrES hndf qftrsm; t aMumi f t pDt & icp m;sm; wi b&fxm;onf

aqnf Dt ma&AD, m;Eli hv&ft vlyborm;qll&mOya' rsm;rfn ouh&mujcifr&it vlyborm;wll t c&ft a&; rsm;rfvni vpv&v&cnf t vlyborm;sm; uhl wlluvni r&v&oi&xLubnfw&m;Oift c&ft a&; rsm;ub&em;vn&xm;Mujcifr&u/ xMumi hvni t vly&S wlu t vlyborm;sm; tay: x&f u&fxm;Mujcifr jzpbnf xblx&f c&ly/ h&ziht m; r&ao;? t vlyborm;wll ywpjyES hc&D&f; c&hpm&u&pmvrfism; uhl of&xm;wwluonf t vly&jymif c&fvni ray;Muacs

Adapted from: New internationalist

jzp &y
C

ur&wpD&f&ao' Pp&ic&pepfi

2000 c&Eft w&f ur&ES hv&D&f ao' Pp&ic&faygij 1457 x&cr&v&bnf xho' Pp&ic&f rsm;x&f 88% E&f r&w&v&v&Eli h t Be&fa qnf Dt ma&AD, m;ES h tar&dueEli h hv&f cr&v&v&icif jzpbnf xEli h sm; teuf w&v&v&Eli h t rsm;q&h&zply? t c&f ray; jicif tw&lyif l&tre&v

ay; c&bnf xlt jyif t jypf P&cr&w&mw&fvni t p&ft aq; tar; t jref&oyr&ap&its u&f r&ef&rc&sw&luonf 2001 c&Epf {lv&ES h z&v t w&f w&v&v&wpEli h hvni\ l&tre&v; r&bnf 1998 c&Epf S2001 c&Epf t xd ur&wpD&f v&v& ao' P&it jyp&ay; rlyrm P&xulyif y&f sm; on&ul&aw&onf

1990 c&Epf r&f E&li h7 E&li h&uav; rsm; on&vni ao' Pp&ic&h&onf xlt x&f Suav; 14 a, muf&fn tar&dueEli h S&zpbnf tar&dueES h&v&v&ub&om E&li h sm; w&f yif ao' P&ay; c&h&ly&daemuf S&t jypf r&u&Mumi f aw&on&vni &bnf E&li h t rsm;p&saore&Luc&h&or&sm; x&f St rsm;prkn ven&f p&kt o&f t O&f? E&f ygaom t o&f t O&f r&brsm; jzpv&w&lu&ly? E&li h& ; t w&luft c&h&sm; vni jzpv&w&lu&ayonf

Adapted from: Amnesty International 2002

jzp &y
*

uav; t vlyborm;sm; E&f hu&f&f&f&f

E&li h vum t vlyborm; t z&f p&nr&Suav; vlyborm;aygij oef 250 ce&f&h&ea&Mumi f 2000 c&Epf v&f x&v&ye&xm;onf oef 120 ce&bnf t c&f y&n&f vly&ly&u&lu&ny&D70 &mc&f E&f ce&f&fn u&eb&z&f ic&f ap&che&onf r&f w&f rsm;? pu&f&sm; ub< E&am, &h&om vly&f c&f rsm; w&f vly&u& h&eaom uav; rsm; vni rsm;p&h&ely? a&usni f w&u&f&fvni r&u&? y&n&mt & ic&f b&fn

t vly&fvni r&u&E&li huacs t vly&u& t yif&f c&v&ly&u&aom&vni ai&u&lu; r&ply&bm&luonf x&luav; rsm; on&fv&u&f u&ely&f rsm; \ om; a&umi hvni jzpv&u&onf x&bl&z&pv&u& j&icif r&fvni t n&mc&h&icif? t&lu&rf&uz&f r&w&mr&f q&f&h&icif w&u&Mumi hvni jzpv&u&onf x&luav; i, rsm;rfn t&f&ap&t jzpv&vni&faumi f? v, ft u&f v&f vlyborm; t jzpv&v&v&u&u&f&w&be&f&lu&ayonf

Adapted from: Ruth Tudor, 'Practical Resources for Teaching Citizenship in Secondary Classrooms,' 2002.

jz p & y

C

u l p e q u e l e f i - e b e s f i e u s v l y b o m ; r s m

l c b e t s y i u s t v l y b o m ; r s m o n i r t h v l w i h e o n f i t a u ; u l y e q y e l l e f t w e i r t d r o m p k u l (o) r t d u l i w i l u l a & m i f c s x m ; & o r s m ; y i j z p b o n f x l b w l t h v l y t t e n f i , b m & o n i v n f & b n f v l y t v l o r & o r s m ; v n f & b n f w p y w v l o i v n f 7 & u f t j y n h t v l y v l y & o n f u r f a y : w e f c b e t s y i t v l y b o m ; r s m 2 o e f a u s t f & h u m i f 1999 c e p i w e f u k o r * 1/2 x l w f y e x m ; o n f x l u b l v l y u l l h e & o l t r d o r d w p d o u a t m u f y g t w i l f o r \ b o z m v a l u m i f u l l y e l v n f a j y m j x m ; o n f j v e t b n e p i 20 a v m u l u e f r a , m u l m e s h v u l x y c l y d u w n f u ' b o a & m u c l i v m y g a j r y l l & s f w p d o x f h u u l y j r s l q u i o l q u a v m u l u l u e l w p a , m u l v l a e c l w , f t d f t v l y q l v n f u e l r w p a , m u l w n f u e l f 1/2 e f v l y & o v l l p u l h f i v n f t c e f j y n f o i v l y f a y ; & w , f)

x l t r d o r \ a j r & s f r h t v l y u l l q u i w l u c l i f o n e r o v a q g o l i , e s i f y i f x m ; c e f r a y ; / x l t j y i f t d f w e l v n f t c u f t j y l w f t v l y f r s m ; u l w m d e f , l v l y f a y ; & y l d t v l y l y d o n f q l b n e s f i t c e f x l w e f a o n t w f y u v x m ; w w b o n f

Adapted from: Antislavery Organisation 2002

jz p & y

i

e s q i e s e f i e s m

O a & m y e s h t a r & d u e e l l i h v l w e f e l l i h & ; c l v l b r s m ? ' l u e n f r s m ; e s h a & l a j y m i f t a j c c s o l w p b e f a u s t e b n e p p o e p i w l f t c s y p c e f r s m ; w e f x e f o r f c h e & o n f e l l i h r s m ; o n i v n f t p p a q ; t a r j r e f r & d t z r f q l c l u & o n f & u l v c d y d a e l u & o n f

x l u b l z r f q d x e f o r f o n h e & m t c s y t e f r s m ; u l l h y i l w e b m x m ; l y d t c p n f ; 1/2 j r i j r i j z i h u m & k m ; l u o n f a x m i h a z m u h a j ; j i f ? t p m t i w e h q e j y j i f ? q l y a o m i f u e f r t s m ; e s h a o a l u m i f l u p n f r s m ; o n i x l t u o f p c e f r s m ; w e f a w l a v a w l x & b n l y o e m r s m ; y i j z p b o n f x l u b l t c s y p c e f r s m ; x m ; & j i f u u a v ; r s m ; t w e l f q l u d r s m ; o n f 1/2 j y l l f ? p o v l y l l f t & v l v l v l v l y l y z l z l l & r n f t c e l w e f c s y a e b i e k m ; & j i f u u a v ; r s m \ u e f r m a ; t a y : x c l u a p l y d t d r u b q l r s m ; j r i r u j i f ? t y f r a y s j i f ? p o v l p & m c p m ; & j i f p o n i w l j z p y f r a p e l l b o n f

Adapted from: New Internationalist

jz p & y

p

e a s & u e f e l l i h e q l e p f t u o y a ' s

2001 c e p i w e f j z p j r c b o n f (9 ^ 11) t m u r f z u i j z p & y f t l y d a t m u i v b m v w e f r d c p f t u o y a ' w p & y f a y : x e u l m c b o n f x o y a ' t & & r s m ; t a e j i h z e f r s m ; u l l u m j z w f e m ; a x m i e l l r n f t d a r ; v f r s m ; z w l e l l r n f t m u r f z u b i [k , b q & o n t d r u l l & f a z g e h & b n f

O y a ' t o p i w e f t m u r f z u b r m [k , b q & o l r n b o n h e l l i j c m ; o m ; r q l l t c e f t u e l t o w f & d z r f q d x e f o r f c l e l l b o n f x l t w o y a ' t & p y p e l l o w l u l v & m ; 1/2 w e f r p p p p c l w e f t p p c l r n f x l b l t p p c l y g u w & m ; o y a ' q l l & m t c e f t a & ; r s m ; c p m ; & & j i f r & e l l ? a & b e t u l t n l v n f r , e l l ? w & m ; o l u d v n f r & b l p p c l w \ o b b y b o y f p & i t s u t s r v j c i f u l c l e l l b o n f

jz p & y
Q

w l w e e i r b s h u g s f ; m a n f i

v v w y p n u l u g f , n u n t c f h w / w e i i h v e f r & d c s b m o m a & ; t r s m p k f v n f w & m o i j c i f
r & d b m o m a & ; v y & f r i t m ; v l u i t p l e u x e f c y f x m ; n y p b m o m a & ; w p & y & y f t a y : u l u g f
, n u n i m a t m i f p n i / w l a q m a e o n i [k , b q & y g u x l v l y a q m i b l t z i t p n f a u s n i f u l l
z r f q d x e f o r f w w b n f

a & \$, c i f u b m o m o m o e m v l u p m ; o n f q l v o j y i f t z r f c h ? t n o f q b h ? a o ' P f y g c r s v t h w w b n f
O y r m q l a o n f 2 0 0 1 c e p i w f c & p f , m e f b e m a u s n i f r s t o i f o m ; 1 7 O d r n z r f q d x e f o r f c h y p 1 2 O d r n
a x m i f 2 E p r s w p b u i v p l u e f t x d c r s v t h h o n f 5 O d r n a o ' P c r s v t h h o n f

Adapted from: Amnesty International 2002

jz p & y
Z

s o e p e f t e g l o e d s m

t n u r f z u r l t r s r s u l l c g q d i q l l c n u & o n h r o e p e f t r s l o r d r s m o n f b o t c u f t c l
t z h u h u h w & v s u & b n f x b w l u h u h a x m u i y h y ; r n b l r & m u / w & m r o v r l w e s f v n f
t v s f u b a e & o n f u l l u l l u l l , n u n f l e n f y g j c i f ? t o y n m e n f y g j c i f ? E g p u b l t a y :

w p e n f e n f t & r h e & j c i f t p & h o m t a l u m i f & y f r s m ; u t n u r f z u r r s m r s / e f x e u f e f c u t a p c l o n f
x b l w l b o r n & p c e f e s h q & m o e l w l t e m ; u l y i f r u y e i l l u a c s

& r s m e s h t j c m a o m y n m & s f r s m ; b u i u v n f r o e p e f t r s l o r d r s m t a y : t n u r f z u r r s m ; u l l a j z & s f
v h o m f v n f t c u f t c h s m ; & h e o n f O y r m q l a o n f u i h m e i i h b w p d d \ 1 3 E p f t & g f o r d i , f r n
t " r y l u s i t h h o n f o h o n f x l u a v ; r n e m ; r l u m ; ? u l l f t * f y v n f c l l v b j z p b j z i h w & m ; w l v e f j z p l y s u t h
o r o t v p l u l l a & a v n i v n f a j y n e i l l j c i f r & d t u l t n b & e i l l b e l v n f c u t l v s u f & h y o n f

Adapted from: New Internationalist

1.5 = အဝတ်အစား

(က) အဝတ်အစား

- vlyulbnf
- tvlyf
- aiG

(ခ) အဝတ်အစား

- qif&bnf
- aiG
- vl

(ဂ) အဝတ်အစား

- ty, tH
- (vritzDi) tmvH
- vritzDifsm

(င) အဝတ်အစား

- rwlyjmrI
- rrOvrl
- vlweipm

(စ) အဝတ်အစား

- zsmemonf
- q&mDef
- am*g

(ဆ) အဝတ်အစား

- whjciif
- rOvjciif
- ulymjciif

1.5 = အဝတ်အစား

(u) w&m&&berluHtNurfzufjiirwn&qmuEif

(c) pDy&a& rnb&ciifsmu t&jccNltc&fta& c&azmufI
wp&ylyifjzpbnf

(*) tffH m&jzpb&eorsm rnb&ow& a&&cs, f&Numi&om
jzpbnf

(C) vrb& w&m&rOvrN ta& t&bu&qH vuPm&yf&h
vbmr&EG ftm&vHtw&lv&v&mu&om tpm&tpm
&&fti&fyifjzpbnf

(i) pDy&a& ES&lvrb& w&m&rOv&tmi&faznb&qmi&ji&fzi&h
ven&f&ks&bu&u &y&lvnEifnf

(p) t p&t&m&fsm? tly&cy&&O&ex&r&fsm? t p&X&mer&sm
jynb&h&fsm, uH t v&D&mp&jy&aeor& Eif h&w&n&ES&h
Eif h&mr&sm t&N&u, N&un&f&rwn&qmuEif

(q) t&cr&ue&f&ma& apmi&h&&u&f&u&Eif h&mw&ll&f c&pm&Eif
&rnf x&b&lc&pm&&eft w&lv&yn&ma& t&olp&&v&lv&ly&if
av&to&bu& av&to&rnf

(Z) ai&N&u; u, Dol t&r&lor&Dr&sm&on&f Eif h&lv&f&w&f
t&c&ft&a& t&jyn&ft&O c&pm&&Eif h&lv&f&ai&N&u; rz&v&h&om
t&r&lor&D jz&py&gu rnb&nh&Eif h&N&ur&O t&c&ft&a&
t&jyn&ft&O zel&v&ay&p&f&v&f&rnf [lvf

1.5 လူမှုရေးဆိုင်ရာ တရားဥပဒေ

လူ့အခွင့်အရေးများကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်းကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်း ဟု ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။

အခွင့်အရေးများကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်းကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်း ဟု ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။

အခွင့်အရေးများကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်းကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်း ဟု ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။

အခွင့်အရေးများကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်းကို ဖယ်လုပ်ခြင်း ဟု ခေါ်ဆိုသည်။

- 1/ (oi axmu upm&u 1.5.1 u)yg]v r b0uw jym;rsn; }p;zw n y xm;&rn /
- 2/ x uw jym;rsn;xtuw wp uw p ausmi ;om;wp 0 ;p a&&cs, ap&rn rn onausmi ;om;urn on b0u u , pm;jylaealLumiausmi ;om;tcsi ;csi ;MLum;o & ap&/
- 3/ xaemu rrw &&xm;on uwjym;yg]b0} u u, pm;jyl; vtzftpn;tw0; rnon ae&mi &ywnaealLumi ;owrwap&rn/ xo ovrw&mw0 atmuazmjygar;c&e;rsn; to;lyly; qe;ppEirn/
 - (uwjym;yg]b0}yi&i taezi) uav;b0 tc&rsn;urno jzwoe;c&oen;/rnoaom trr&w0 aex i cl&oem;brsn;taezirn ontv y tu i rsn;y MLuoen ;/
 - vu & tcse w0 b0u rn o jzwoe ;aeoen ;/ tm;vy cse rsn;u rn o to ;c&oen ;/ oi \ e eu ae vn r ponji b0\tc&e tpwtyi ;rsn;u rno uev&apoen ;/
 - rnoaom vaerypu yiqixm;oem;/ rnoaom ae&mw0 aexioem;/ vpm0iaigrnr0 & oem ;tm;vy &u rsn;tem, ontcse rsn;w0omv y ww oem ;/
 - rn ont&mr sn;alLumi p w aysn &T &oem r on w alLumiw np nl;&oem ;/
- 4/ ausmi ;om;rsn;uwp we ;wnt&et xm;ji rw wy &y apyg
- 5/ xaemu q&mjzpou q&mvup]yg] tajctae t&y&y} u zwMLum;&rn jzpon/ xo zwMLum;&mw0 (uwjym;yg]b0}yi&i tw0) uunr&on?uunrr&qly; ausmi ;om;rsn;u q;jzw&rn/ uunr &v0 wpwe;wn; rwww&yxm;on ae&mr a&o]ajcwpvr;} w;apyg r&ygu rvtaet xm; w0 omaeapyg
- 6/ x]tajctae t&y&y} u zwMLum;&mw0 wpcly;r wpc zway;yg xo zwly;aemu ausmi ;om;rsn;] ajcv r ;jv r ;rn r v r ;rn wq ;jzw &e csev avmu atmi ay;yg
- 7/]tajctae} tm;v;uar;jre;ly;yg ausmi ;om;rsn; tcsi ;csi ;MLum;rnou rnon b0u u, pm;jylaealLumi ; cere;Eir&?r& t u jzwapyg (xo cere;ly;yg rrw rnon]b0} u u, pm;jylaealLumi ; xwazm ajymq E i rn /)
- 8/ xaemu rrw u, pm;jylaeon]b0}yprsn;Ei a&o ajcwpvr;csi ;pw;&mr a&mu&vmon ae&mw t MLum; rn oqu py aealLumi o ;oy apyg

<p>oibnfpul/vpctwftvlyvyaom rebe*sn\ orljzpfy? pbyb;a&ar*sizih ausni fwuheaonf</p>	<p>oibnfaq;paeolvii, f'lvorm;wpDD\ &npm; jzponf</p>
<p>oibnfw/vjynrSa/vajymif tajccsvmol jzplyD zci jzpbtrh a&Tqifzckmonf</p>	<p>oibvfcctm;usqifrla&m*gyk&lyD? tout&G ftv, ftvw&bnh vilyb;wpDD jzponf</p>
<p>oibnfpufyloft rwfwpDD\orD jzponf</p>	<p>oibnftvlyvurhwuoblvb& trsrd wpa, mujzpfyD tvly&faeolwpDD jzponf</p>
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<p>oibnfatmifriheonho&fulef - ylukef ukPDwpt&N yll&Sftrsrdwpa, muj jzponf</p>	<p>oibnfrNESftv&fa0;onhawmi hay:&h wp&trS19 Ept&G fvli, jzplyD? tazjzpbtrhv, form; jzponf</p>

- b0w6fai jywbnf[kwptgr0rbulb0acs/
- w, lvle? w0wv tjyntp0bnh oe&sf oy&y&om t0fwpv0y0q0xm0onf
- r0k bompum? u0u0 f, Munf? , O0ausr l w0u0 to0ft00fywDefusi0 av;pm0ori &0bnf
- vrb&? E0f0&0; up&yrs0;w0f r0k t, Itq rs0;u0lywDefusi0 wp0av;wpp0m; emaxmi f Nuonf
- &y0&0vlt rs0;u r0d0l t Bu0mP fawmi fwwf Nuonf
- vrb&;alumi jzp0p? p0v0y0q0&0m x0cl0c0p0m;0r l alumi jzp0p t Bu0mP fawmi f v0y0gu tultn0 ay;rnbl tqibi0&0bnf
- 1/2y0nb0fyi? tr0tEG l w0N0umi htE0t00onh t jzpf0 wptgr0rbul0w0b0acs/
- uefrma&; taxmufty0u0v0t0y0bnf0cgw0f &&E00bnf
- wpE0pf wpt0g c0&u0&0n0, l y0 vn0y0w0c0&0&0bnf t0;vy0&u0rs0;w0f t v0y0v0y0p0&0rv0
- o0i, csi frs0;ES ht0fw0f n0pmt wlp0mE00bnf
- b0v0k0f t jynt 0&0y0? tem* wft w0f p0v0c0&0r l tjyn0&0bnf
- v0v0v0p0n ynmo i0u0m; c0&0&0y0? Ogoemyg&m t v0y0u0v0y0E00bnf
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- vrfay:w0fzpzp? vrb0D) nrs0;ay:w0fzpzpf apn0u0m;w0u0c0u0f0rs0;u0p0&0f0ep0&0m0rv0
- b0ma0; tcr0f0tem0Bu0rs0;u0l0a0q0&0r0vb0*0[rs0;ES fv0v0v0v0v0y0v0y0f0usi0fy0E00bnf
- E0f0i0&0y0cm0;00 t v0nft yw0bn;v0u0 o0f0;c00 h &0bnf
- 1/2y0&0S01/2u0l0w0p0y0w0v0p0c0g0o0f0Nu0E00bnf
- uav;rs0; \ tem* wft w0f p0v0c0&0p0&0m0r0&0
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- r0d0l ywDefusi0&0 vlt rs0;u t0tr0sv0y0k av;pm0Nuonf
- t0f0w0e0u0f0u0v0&0 m0f0v0ult0h0y0E00? t0k0c0E00f onf
- 1/2y0n01/2y0um t0alumi0jy0k w0m0j0r0p0y0v0y0ic0j0c0if r0u0&0/

၁.၅ လူမှုရေးဆိုင်ရာ တရားဥပဒေ

လူ့အခွင့်အရေး

]ur mB ; r w& m; r 0vr q w& n & j v m; }/

အကျိုးစီးပွား

]w& m; r 0vaom ur mB ;] onumv& ; y iav vmo ; oy h v u aw G b 0
t a j c t a e r s m; E i E i ; ; 0 av v m j c i ; /

အကျိုးစီးပွား

'w& m; r 0vr } t a y : 1/2 a x m i y t p r s k r s k j z E i ; ; a v v m E i a p & e n & G o n /

အကျိုးစီးပွား

a u s m i ; o m ; 4 0 ; r 5 0 ; c e t x y p i o n t z f s m ; z h y ; E i o n / t z l v p z e s i ; p
t a e j z i a t m u y g v v t y r j z p o n /

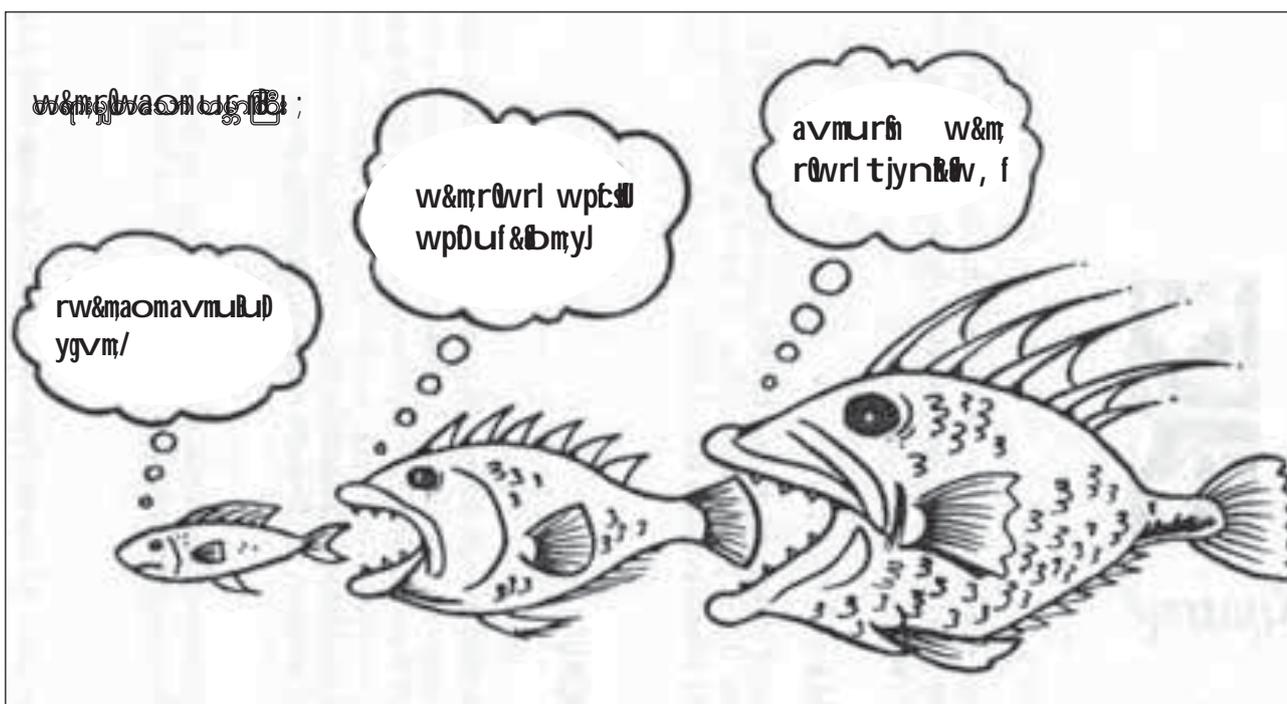
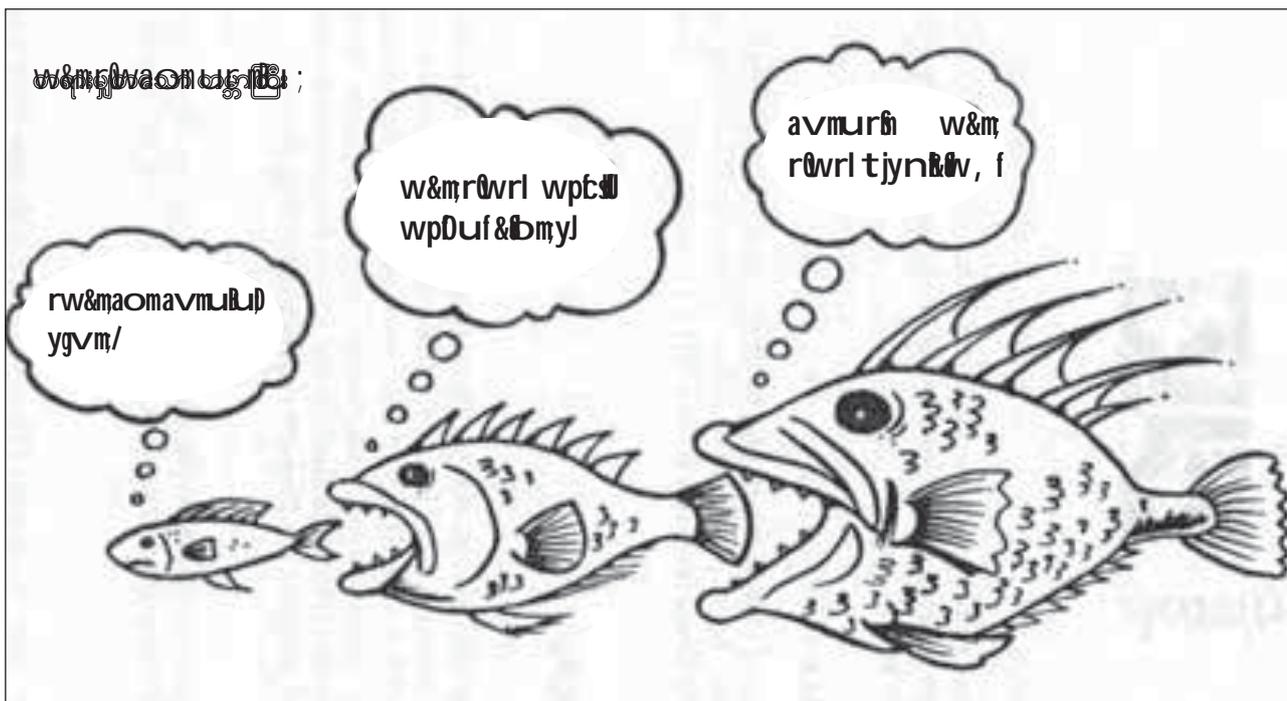
(oi axmu upm& 1.5.2) yg]w& m; r 0vaom ur mB ; 1/2 y y /

လူ့အခွင့်အရေး

- 1/ a u s m i ; o m ; 3 0 ; r 4 0 ; t x y p i o n t z f s m ; z h y p y g x a e m u (o i a x m u u p m & 1.5.2) y g] w & m ; r 0 v a o m
u r m B ; 1/2 y y a v v m o ; o y a p y g
- 2/ x u m v & ; y t e u t " y m , z i q i ; v i ; a p y g
- 3/ x o z i q & m v & u m v & ; y y g i g w p a u m i c s i ; p a e & m r u , p m ; j y l l y ; i g r s m ; a j y m q a o m p u m ; u t u s , z i q i
a j y m q a q f a E f a p E i o n /
- 4/ x z i q c s u r s m a w a w a v m u & t a j c t a e r s m ; u r n o x i [y a e a l l u m i a q f a E f a p y g a u s m i ; o m ; w
y w 0 e ; u s i & y * k v r s m u m v & ; y j y g r s m ; u u , p m ; j y l a e & ? & u o p e ; p p a p y g
- 5/ x u m v & ; y r u n u l q y i q i a & ; q l y u i g o ; a u m i p v] w & m ; r 0 v r } u w e ; w c p m ; E i r n e n ; /

အကျိုးစီးပွား

- 1/ u m v & ; y y i q c s u r s m a u s m i ; o m ; w i o a b m w n & y p v m ; r n o z i q y l l u o e n ; /
- 2/ u m v & ; y y 1/2 y a z m c s u r s m ; u r w t z f t p n ; u r n o x i [y v s u & o e r f i ; i t w l u r m t w l ;
j z p y h r a e o n t a j c t a e r s m ; u r n o r n y x i [y r & o e n ; //
- 3/ x u l o a o m v r r s m a y g u z i ; v m & o n t a l l u m i ; & i ; w a z m j y y g
- 4/ x r r 0 v a o m t a j c t a e r s m ; u t j r p j y w a c r e ; E i r e n o a j z & i a z m a q m i a y ; E i r n e n ; /



a t m u l y g Z, m u l t o l y k l y d , c l v r b m p k t o l p & l v f t w l u r n f o t x d u l e u e l l b n ? r n b n l w l u n o , f , l e l l b n ? r e l l b n f u l w l u n l u n e l l b n ?

a d e s h u l e y p a d e f r m	(a) e l l z o h e s y b e d f		(e) w w e l l e b e d f		(o) e w w e l l e f	
	o l r e o l	u l l q a i g	o l r e o l	u l l q a i g	o l r e o l	u l l q a i g
t r f i f i c						
a & o l p e						
a u s m i f p & l v f (o m , l u d ? 6 w e f)						
a u s m i f p & l v f (o m , i , ? 1 w e f)						
r l v m c						
q d 2 y l v i f						
(c s u f y k v & e) a v m i f m q d						
z a , m i f w l l f						
v u z u h i j c m u f 1 y l b m						
q e f 2 5 j y n f						
l u u b e e d 1 y l b m						
[i f o d] i f & l u f 4 y l b m						
y l 1 y l b m						
o l u m , y l b m o u f						
l u u b e f z l y l b m o u f						
o p b d 3 y l b m						
l u u f 2 a u m i f						
q y f y m						
o f t w l u h a q ;						
t o w f t p m ;						
z e y f						
j c i h a x m i f						
p p h a y g i f						

1.6 = 1.6 - 1.6

(a) 1.6 - 1.6

- t p &
- r h y ; o n f
- j y n b l

(b) 1.6 - 1.6

- t m P m
- t p &
- a c g i f a q m i f

(c) 1.6 - 1.6

- t , l t q
- t a w f t a c :
- , l u n f l

(d) 1.6 - 1.6

- v i t p o v t & o n f
- u m u G h y ; o n f
- t E & m , f

(e) 1.6 - 1.6

- w l u t l u b n f
- a t m i j r i b n f
- t E l l & o n f

(f) 1.6 - 1.6

- a e x l l b n f
- t E & m , f
- t l u t l i f q l a o m

1.6 = 1.6 - 1.6

(u) E l l i h v l l f o n f r o t v E S h x l u w e b n h t p & o m & & E l l r n f

(c) t p & \ t a j c c t u s q l a o m w m D e l w p & y r h E l l i h b m w l l f t p m t m [m & v l v m u p h & & E l l h & ; y i f j z p b n f

(* v l t r m i w f y w h e j c i f u l l a j z & S f & e f t p & w G f w m D e f & l j y n b r s m w G b o m w m D e & b n f

(C) O e b x r f r s m u l l t p O h p m i l u n h x e f u G h e y g u t v l y f y l v l y l u v t i r n f

(i) t x e f t u G b o m r & h w m y g u v b m t c s i f c s i f r d o f o w j z w l u v t i r n f

(p) v w l l f t e n f q h o i h i G o w f s v t s u l l c p m c h & b n f x b l c p m & & m w G f u s m ? r t o u f t & G ? t v l y f t u l l f u j y m o l r n b r q l l & & r n f r n b n h t v l y f r Q r v l y f l k q l j z w f x m o l y i f v G f c p m c h & b n f

(q) v b m w l l f y i l u h A Z t & p u v x m j z l p i l u o n b m j z p b n f x l l l u m i h w p D t a y : w p D D , l u n f l a r g r l l u & r n f

(Z) v r y # h m D f t & v l t y t s u f & e o r s m u l l a p m i h & h u f u m u G h y ; & e f v l b n f

(p) q i f & b l c s f o m o l l i r r & h o m v l t z l t p n f w p & y o n f r o v r i t & h l a o m v l t z l t p n f j z p b n f

1.6 လူမှုရေးနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး

လူမှုရေးနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး	w&m;Oya' u av;pm;v u emoi oavm?
အလုပ်အကိုင်	jzp&ywp&yu avvm;o;oyly; xjzp&yEi tvmo@mew tajctaersm;u o;oyjci;?
နိုင်ငံရေး	w&m;Oya' vuenjci;?azmuzujci;Ei ouqion taLumi;&yrsu;u qe;ppEiap&e&n&G on?
အလုပ်အကိုင်	aumsi;om;wp0;ptwlu - (oi axmu upm&lu 1.6.1) yg]Zmen &l u }/

လူမှုရေးနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး

- 1/ (oi axmu upm&lu 1.6.1) yg]Zmen &l u }t allumi ;zw ½ apyg
- 2/ aumsi;om;rsu; tzZk&pyg/yxr tzftaeji]Zmen owpygypn;urc;, oi allumi;} aqfaEcaply;? tjcm;tzlu]Zmen o wp ygyp rc;,, oi on taLumi;qfaEcap&rn /
- 3/ xaemu tzfvzpr aumsi;om;wp0;pxlu; rrw\ aqfaEfcursu; taLumi;jycursu;ji wijy ajymq ap&rn 0yrm -
 -]Zmen y u qrc ;oi ygc; /;&izr ;q ;tjyp ay;c &r myg}
 -]Zmenrmor;tou u, ztwlu tceoyr&awmygo;/' gaLumi ai lu r&&wen;elc;, oi ygw, / }
- 4/ x ovi jyaqfaEly ;onaumsi ;om;rsu;onrw ww vsutaetxm;ji om& wly ae&rn /
- 5/ xo wijy&mw0 taLumi;jycsuon civrr&? usfallumi;qavsr r&ygu ausvnontx aqfaEcap&rn /
- 6/ xub ausvnatmi rwijyEiyu tzftw0;jyevnwiyi aply; tjcm;aom taLumi;jycsuwpcji wi iyajymq ap&rn /
- 7/ txuygyaqmicsuourwxm;ontcetw0;vyaqmi ly;ygu taLumi;jycsu trsm;q;ay;Eiaom tzk(a& wlrw wy &y aedrsm;q ;jzp ortz) on tE i && jzp on /

အလုပ်အကိုင်

- 1/ taLumi ;jycsuwpp wp &allumiya' u cskazmu z ;ygpvm;/
- 2/ e i i om;aumi ;wp 0 ;w0w0 wp cyOya' rcskazmu[ont, tquvu c ygpvm;/
- 3/ Zmen tztzr ;c &ygutjcm;jyp r ut;v0 w c ;rsu;ul0jyp ' P ay;oi on,[qygpvm;/

